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Volumes in this set

Volume 1 / Synthesis and Organic Chemistry

(Chapters 1-7)

Volume 2 / Heteroporphyrins, Expanded Porphyrins and Related Macrocycles

(Chapters 8-14)

Volume 3 / Inorganic, Organometallic and Coordination Chemistry

(Chapters 15-25)

Volume 4 / Biochemistry and Binding: Activation of Small Molecules

(Chapters 26-34)

Volume 5 / NMR and EPR

(Chapters 35-39)

Volume 6 / Applications: Past, Present and Future

(Chapters 40-46)

Volume 7 / Theoretical and Physical Characterization

(Chapters 47-54)

Volume 8 / Electron Transfer

(Chapters 55-58)

Volume 9 / Database of Redox Potentials and Binding Constants

(Chapters 59-60)

Volume 10 / Database of Tetrapyrrole Crystal Structure Determination

(Chapter 61)




Preface

The broadly defined porphyrin research area is one of the most exciting, stimulating and rewarding for scientists in the fields of chemistry, physics, biology and medicine. The beautifully constructed porphyrinoid ligand, perfected over the course of evolution, provides the chromophore for a multitude of iron, magnesium, cobalt and nickel complexes which are primary metabolites and without which life itself could not be maintained.

Falk's book, *Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins*, published in 1962, was a fairly thin volume which represented the first attempt to apply the principles of modern chemistry and physics to the structure and function of porphyrin systems. By 1975, the time when a single author could write authoritatively on this field was past; one of us (K.M.S.) managed to shoehorn the field into one volume, but the new version of *Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins* (1975) needed to be a multiauthored volume. The field was spreading rapidly in every direction across the whole spectrum of science—far beyond the ability of one person to describe it.

The present *Handbook* follows an unavoidable trend (e.g., Dolphin's *The Porphyrins*, 1978–79) in that it is a multivolume edited set. But no longer is it possible for only one editor to coordinate such an endeavor. The three of us have contributed individually to the expansion of our field—at the time of writing, we have in our careers published among us more than 1,220 papers. Our areas of expertise are complementary, being in physical chemistry, organic chemistry and organometallic/coordination chemistry. The formative days of this project were spent in Dijon, France, where two of us have been honored by the third by being annually appointed, over more than a decade, as visiting professors at the Université de Bourgogne. There, one summer, we put together the pathway for this endeavor and began testing the waters by inviting some of the world's best porphyrin scientists to contribute to a putative new series of books on porphyrins which we told them we were planning to compile. Had we been unsuccessful in obtaining support from those we initially contacted, the project would probably have ended there and then. But such was not the case, and we received encouragement and informal agreements to contribute from the first twenty or so experts that we contacted from Dijon in just the first few days.

The resulting *Handbook* is divided into ten volumes. It progresses through synthesis and organic chemistry of porphyrins, heteroporphyrins and expanded porphyrins, to inorganic and coordination chemistry, and then through biochemistry and spectroscopy, to applications and theoretical, physical and electrochemical characterization. It is important to note that the last two volumes contain collections of structural, electrochemical and equilibrium data; this is a data-intensive field, and we believe that compilation of relevant data should be useful to investigators. We have attempted to ensure that every chapter was written by the currently acknowledged expert in the field, and very early on we had in our hands no less than sixty-nine signed contracts for chapters. With the fullness of time, and as deadlines for *Handbook* chapter submission and other essential activities (e.g., research proposal renewals) converged, some of our authors had to withdraw. On occasion we were able to recruit new authors who, with only a month or less of lead time, were able to fill these gaps and come up with authoritative and high-quality chapters. Whereas we wish to thank all of our authors for their wonderful contributions and for the way that they honored their contractual agreements to contribute, we do particularly want to thank those who stepped up to bat at crisis time and came through for us—you know who you are! In the end, we have assembled sixty-one chapters divided to provide ten separate volumes. We regretted the loss of the absent chapters, but coverage is so thorough that we believe that only the editors really know what is missing!



The manuscript deadline for the *Handbook* was October 1998. Readers can expect critical or comprehensive coverage only up to that date. Nevertheless, numerous authors continued to add new material to their submitted chapters as time went by (even up to the page-proof stage), and others (including two of us who were otherwise engaged with editing) were granted extensions to the deadline which stretched into 1999. As a result, many chapters contain literature citations from 1999, but the end of 1998 is most likely a better benchmark for coverage. For a project as large as this, we considered that publication within twelve months of the firm manuscript deadline would be a creditable target; this has been accomplished and we wish to thank the publisher, production editors and typesetters for enabling us to achieve our aim. But above all, of course, we must thank our army of contributors for their cooperation and attention. Toward the end, the e-mail instructions, reminders, pleas, demands and occasional threats flew fast and furious, but everyone—to a person—cooperated. As editors, we asked each of the authors to write a manuscript which would be definitive in this field for fifteen years to come, and we believe that most of them, if not all, rose to this challenge. Time will tell.

Enjoy!

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Synthesis and Organic Chemistry

1 Strategies for the Synthesis of Octaalkylporphyrin Systems

Kevin M. Smith

2 Synthesis of *meso*-Substituted Porphyrins

Jonathan S. Lindsey

3 Cyclizations of *a,c*-Biladiene Salts to Give Porphyrins and Their Derivatives

Kevin M. Smith

4 Reactivity and Functionalization of β -Substituted Porphyrins and Chlorins

Maria da Graça H. Vicente

5 Functionalization of 5,10,15,20-Tetra-Substituted Porphyrins

Laurent Jaquinod

6 Highly Substituted Porphyrins

Mathias O. Senge

7 Geochemistry of Porphyrins

Henry J. Callot, Rubén Ocampo

Heteroporphyrins, Expanded Porphyrins and Related Macrocycles

8 Porphyrin Isomers

Jonathan L. Sessler, Andreas Gebauer, Emanuel Vogel

9 Expanded Porphyrins

Jonathan L. Sessler, Andreas Gebauer, Steven J. Weghorn

10 Syntheses of Novel Porphyrinoid Chromophores

Timothy D. Lash

11 Syntheses of Corroles

Roberto Paolesse

12 Metalloporroles: Molecular Structure, Spectroscopy and Electronic States

Christoph Erben, Stefan Will, Karl M. Kadish

13 *meso*-Azaporphyrins and Their Analogues

Nagao Kobayashi

14 Core-Modified Heteroanalogues of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins

Lechoslaw Latos-Grazynski

Inorganic, Organometallic and Coordination Chemistry

15 Axial Coordination Chemistry of Metalloporphyrins

Jeremy K. M. Sanders, Nick Bampos, Zöe Clyde-Watson, Scott L. Darling, Joanne C. Hawley, Hee-Joon Kim, Chi Ching Mak, Simon J. Webb

16 Systematics of the Stereochemistry of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins

W. Robert Scheidt

17 Alkali Metal Porphyrins

John Arnold

18 Chemistry of Water Soluble Porphyrins

Peter Hambright

19 Synthesis, Spectroscopic and Structural Studies of Metal—Metal-Bonded Metalloporphyrins

Jean-Michel Barbe, Roger Guilard

20 Metal Tetrapyrrole Double- and Triple-Deckers with Special Emphasis on Porphyrin Systems

Johann W. Buchler, Dennis K.P. Ng

21 Synthesis, Spectroscopy and Electrochemical Properties of Porphyrins with Metal—Carbon Bonds

Roger Guilard, Eric Van Caemelbecke, Alain Tabard, Karl M. Kadish

22 Coordination Chemistry of Oligoporphyrins

Jeremy K. M. Sanders

23 Dendrimer Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins: Syntheses, Structures and Functions

Takuzo Aida, Dong-Lin Jiang

24 Metalation and Metal-Assisted Modifications of the Porphyrinogen Skeleton Using *meso*-Octaalkylporphyrinogen

Carlo Floriani, Rita Floriani-Moro

25 Redox Chemistry of the Porphyrinogen Skeleton: Pathways to Artificial Porphyrins and Porphodimethenes

Carlo Floriani, Rita Floriani-Moro

Biochemistry and Binding: Activation of Small Molecules

26 Diversity of Reactions Catalyzed by Heme-Thiolate Proteins

Daniel Mansuy, Pierrette Battioni

27 Oxometalloporphyrins in Oxidative Catalysis

John T. Groves, Kirill Shalyaev, Jinbo Lee

28 Shape-Selective Oxidation by Metalloporphyrins

Kenneth S. Suslick

29 High-Valent Iron and Manganese Complexes of Porphyrins and Related Macrocycles

Raymond Weiss, Avram Gold, Alfred X. Trautwein, James Turner

30 High-Valent Intermediates

Yoshihito Watanabe

31 Metalloporphyrins in Catalytic Oxidations and Oxidative DNA Cleavage

Bernard Meunier, Anne Robert, Genevieve Pratviel, Jean Bernadou

32 Peroxidase and Cytochrome P450 Structures

Thomas L. Poulos

33 Binding and Activation of Nitric Oxide by Metalloporphyrins and Heme

Lin Cheng, George B. Richter-Addo

34 Structural Themes Determining Function in Nitric Oxide Synthases

C. S. Raman, Pavel Martásek, Bettie Sue S. Masters

NMR and EPR

35 NMR Spectroscopy of Diamagnetic Porphyrins

Craig J. Medforth

36 Proton NMR and EPR Spectroscopy of Paramagnetic Metalloporphyrins

F. Ann Walker

37 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance of Hemoproteins

Gerd N. La Mar, James D. Satterlee, Jeffery S. De Ropp

**38 Isocyanides and Phosphines as Axial Ligands in Heme Proteins
and Iron Porphyrin Models**

G rard Simonneaux, Arnaud Bondon

39 Solution Structures of Hemoproteins

Lucia Banci, Ivano Bertini, Claudio Luchinat, Paola Turano

Applications: Past, Present and Future

40 Noncovalent Multiporphyrin Assemblies

Jean-Claude Chambron, Valérie Heitz, Jean-Pierre Sauvage

41 Applications of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins to Materials Chemistry

Jun-Hong Chou, Hari Singh Nalwa, Margaret E. Kosal, Neal A. Rakow,
Kenneth S. Suslick

42 Metalloporphyrins as Catalysts for Precision Macromolecular Synthesis

Takuzo Aida, Shohei Inoue

43 Porphyrins as Photosensitizers in Photodynamic Therapy

Ravindra K. Pandey, Gang Zheng

44 Porphyrin-Based Electrochemical Sensors

Tadeusz Malinski

45 Calixpyrroles: Novel Anion and Neutral Substrate Receptors

Jonathan L. Sessler, Philip A. Gale

46 Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins as Receptor Models in Molecular Recognition

Hisanobu Ogoshi, Tadashi Mizutani, Takashi Hayashi, Yasuhisa Kuroda

Theoretical and Physical Characterization

- 47 Quantum Chemical Studies of Molecular Structures and Potential Energy Surfaces of Porphyrins and Hemes**
Abhik Ghosh
- 48 Models for the Electronic Structure of Metalloporphyrins from High-Resolution X-ray Diffraction and Ab Initio Calculations**
Claude Lecomte, Marie-Madeleine Rohmer, Marc Bénard
- 49 X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy Applied to Porphyrin Chemistry**
José Goulon, Chantal Goulon-Ginet, Vincent Gotte
- 50 Molecular Simulations and Normal-Coordinate Structural Analysis of Porphyrins and Heme Proteins**
John A. Shelnut
- 51 Resonance Raman Spectra of Heme Proteins and Model Compounds**
James R. Kincaid
- 52 Resonance Raman Spectroscopy of Petroporphyrins**
Roman S. Czernuszewicz, Estelle M. Maes, J. Graham Rankin
- 53 Magnetic Circular Dichroism Spectroscopy of Heme Proteins and Model Systems**
Jennifer Cheek, John Dawson
- 54 Mass Spectrometry of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins**
J. Martin E. Quirke

Electron Transfer

55 Electrochemistry of Metalloporphyrins in Nonaqueous Media

Karl M. Kadish, Eric Van Caemelbecke, Guy Royal

56 Electron Transfer Chemistry of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins

Shunichi Fukuzumi

57 Intramolecular Photoinduced Electron-Transfer Reactions of Porphyrins

Devens Gust, Thomas A. Moore

58 Electrochemistry of Heme Proteins

Fred M. Hawkrige, Isao Taniguchi



Vol. 9 (Chapters 59-60)

Database of Redox Potentials and Binding Constants

59 Metalloporphyrins in Nonaqueous Media: Database of Redox Potentials

Karl M. Kadish, Guy Royal, Eric Van Caemelbecke, Lena Gueletti

60 Equilibrium Data of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins

Masaaki Tabata, Jun Nishimoto



Vol. 10 (Chapter 61)

Database of Tetrapyrrole Crystal Structure Determinations

61 Database of Tetrapyrrole Crystal Structure Determinations

Mathias O. Senge

--- Cumulative Index



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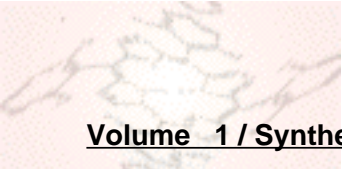
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Volume 1 / Synthesis and Organic Chemistry

1 / Strategies for the Synthesis of Octaalkylporphyrin Systems	1
<i>KEVIN M. SMITH</i>	
I. Introduction	2
II. Syntheses of Synthetic Precursors of Porphyrins	2
A. Syntheses of Dipyrrolic Intermediates	2
III. Syntheses of Porphyrins	6
A. From Monopyrrole Tetramerization	6
B. From Dipyrrolic Intermediates: The [2+2] Route	11
C. From Tripyrrolic Intermediates: The [3+1] Route	16
D. From Open-Chain Tetrapyrrolic Intermediates	19
E. Miscellaneous	29
F. Total Synthesis: In Conclusion	31
IV. Preparation of Porphyrins by Degradation of Natural Pigments	32
A. From Hemoglobin	32
B. From the Plant and Algal Chlorophylls	37
References	40

2 / Synthesis of *meso*-Substituted Porphyrins

JONATHAN S. LINDSEY

45

I.	Introduction	46
II.	Rothemund Method	47
A.	Development	47
B.	Extensions, Applications and Limitations	47
C.	More Recent Rothemund-Type Methods	49
III.	Adler Method	49
A.	Development and Mechanistic Studies	49
B.	Applications	51
C.	Modifications of the Adler Method	55
IV.	A Two-Step One-Flask Room-Temperature Synthesis of Porphyrins (Lindsey Method)	60
A.	Background	60
B.	Development	62
C.	Applications	65
D.	Mechanistic Issues	65
E.	Extensions of the Two-Step One-Flask Room-Temperature Synthesis	76
V.	Assorted Methods for Preparing <i>meso</i> -Substituted Porphyrins	80
A.	Exploring Diverse Methods of Oxidation	80
B.	Use of Oxidative Acid Catalysts	80
C.	Exploring Diverse Reaction Conditions	80
VI.	Comparison of Various Synthetic Methods	80
VII.	Routes to Specific Classes of <i>meso</i> -Substituted Porphyrins	81
A.	Alkyl-Substituted Porphyrins	81
B.	Porphyrins with α,β -Unsaturated <i>meso</i> -Substituents	82
C.	<i>meso</i> -, β -Substituted Porphyrins	82
D.	Strapped Porphyrins and Capped Porphyrins	86
E.	<i>trans</i> -Substituted Porphyrins	87
VIII.	Synthetic Approaches to Porphyrins Bearing from One to Four <i>meso</i> -Substituents	100
A.	Routes to <i>meso</i> -Substituted, β -Unsubstituted Dipyrromethanes	100
B.	Via Dipyrromethanes to Porphyrins Bearing up to Four Different <i>meso</i> -Substituents	102
IX.	Distinctions Among the Syntheses of Porphyrins, Tetrabenzoporphyrins, Phthalocyanines and Porphyrazines	109
	References	112

3 / Cyclizations of a,c-Biladiene Salts to Give Porphyrins and Their Derivatives

119

KEVIN M. SMITH

I.	Introduction	119
II.	Syntheses of a,c-Biladiene Salts	120
A.	1,19-Dimethyl-a,c-Biladiene Salts	120
B.	a,c-Biladienes with 1,19-Substituents Other Than Methyl	123
C.	The Russian Advance	124
III.	Methods for Oxidative Cyclization of a,c-Biladienes	124
A.	Using Copper(II) Salts	124
B.	Using Other Metal Oxidants	125
C.	Using Chromium	126
D.	Using Anodic Oxidation	126
IV.	Mechanism	128
A.	Origin of the New <i>meso</i> -Carbon Atom	128
B.	Purpose of the Metal	129
C.	Mechanistic Similarities Between the Cu and Electrochemical Cyclizations	132
D.	Mechanistic Proposal	133
V.	Cyclization of a,c-Biladiene Salts with 1,19-Substituents Other Than Methyl	137
A.	Copper Cyclizations	138
B.	Chromium Cyclizations	142
	References	147

4 / Reactivity and Functionalization of Beta-Substituted Porphyrins and Chlorins

MARIA DA GRAÇA H. VICENTE

149

I.	Introduction	150
A.	General Reactivity Considerations	150
B.	Substituent Effects	152
C.	Reactivity of Metal Complexes	153
D.	Scope of the Chapter	154
II.	Reactions at the Inner Nitrogen Atoms	155
A.	Acid-base Reactivity	155
B.	Metal Insertion	155
C.	N-Alkylation, N-Vinylation and N-Arylation	155
D.	N-Amination	158
E.	N-Oxide	158
III.	Electrophilic Reactions	158
A.	Electrophilic Substitutions	158
B.	Electrophilic Additions (Excluding Oxidations and Reductions)	175
IV.	Nucleophilic Reactions	176
A.	Reactions of π -Cation Radicals	177
B.	Reactions with Organolithiums and with Grignard Reagents	178
C.	Other Nucleophilic Reactions	179
V.	Oxidation Reactions	179
A.	Ring-opened Products	179
B.	Oxidized Macrocycles	181
VI.	Reduction Reactions	183
A.	Ring-opened Products	183
B.	Reduced Macrocycles	184
VII.	Reactions at Peripheral Substituent Groups	186
A.	Vinyl Groups	187
B.	1-Hydroxyalkyl Groups	190
C.	Alkoxy carbonyl Groups	191
D.	Propionic Acid Groups	192
	References	193



5 / Functionalization of 5,10,15,20-Tetra-Substituted Porphyrins

LAURENT JAQUINOD

201

I.	Introduction	202
II.	Peripheral Functionalization of Tetra- <i>meso</i> -arylporphyrins	202
A.	Electrophilic Reactions	203
B.	Chemistry of π -Cation Radicals	206
C.	Reactions Affording Tetra- <i>meso</i> -arylchlorin Analogues	208
III.	β -Functionalized Tetra- <i>meso</i> -arylporphyrins	212
A.	Regioselective Electrophilic Functionalizations	212
B.	Aromatic Nucleophilic Substitutions	213
C.	Cyclization Reactions	215
D.	2-Nitro-tetra-arylporphyrins	215
E.	β - β' -Modular Building Blocks	218
IV.	<i>meso</i> -Aryl Functionalizations	222
A.	Electrophilic Substitutions	222
B.	Oxidation Reactions of <i>meso</i> -(Hydroxyaryl)porphyrins	223
C.	Functional Group Modifications	224
D.	Atropisomerism	226
V.	Other β -Unsubstituted Tetrapyrrolic Macrocycles	229
A.	Functionalizations of Tetra- <i>meso</i> -alkylporphyrins	229
B.	Syntheses and Functionalizations of 5,15-Di-substituted Porphyrins	230
	References	232

6 / Highly Substituted Porphyrins

MATHIAS O. SENGE

239

I.	Introduction	240
A.	Scope	240
B.	Nomenclature	241
C.	Biological Relevance of Nonplanar Porphyrins	242
II.	Historical Development and Classic Cases of Porphyrin Nonplanarity	252
III.	Dodecasubstituted Porphyrins	257
A.	Synthetic Strategies	257
B.	2,3,7,8,12,13,17,18-Octaalkyl-5,10,15,20-tetraarylporphyrins	257
C.	Dodecaarylporphyrins	264
D.	2,3,5,7,8,10,12,13,15,17,18,20-Dodecaalkylporphyrins	268
E.	Properties and Reactivity of Dodecaalkyl/arylporphyrins	270
F.	2,3,7,8,12,13,17,18-Octahalogeno-5,10,15,20-tetraarylporphyrins	273
G.	2,3,7,8,12,13,17,18-Octaalkyl-5,10,15,20-tetrahalogenoporphyrins	280
H.	2,3,7,8,12,13,17,18-Octaethyl- <i>meso</i> -nitroporphyrins	281
I.	5,10,15,20-Tetraphenyl-tetrabenzoporphyrins	284
IV.	5,10,15,20-Tetrasubstituted Porphyrins and Related Compounds	287
A.	5,10,15,20-Tetraalkylporphyrins	287
B.	Photophysical Studies on Highly Substituted Porphyrins	295
C.	Nonplanar Porphyrins Involving Sterically Unhindered Porphyrins	296
V.	Structural Data for Porphyrins with Intermediate Degrees of Substitution	301
A.	Nonasubstituted Porphyrins	302
B.	Decasubstituted Porphyrins	304
C.	Undecasubstituted Porphyrins	311
D.	Incremental Nonplanarity	311
E.	Other Porphyrins with Potential β - <i>meso</i> Interactions	313
F.	β -Strapped and <i>meso</i> -Strapped Porphyrins	316
VI.	Porphyrins with Core and Peripheral Steric Strain	319
A.	Simple <i>N</i> -Substituted Porphyrins	319
B.	Core and Peripherally Substituted Porphyrins	320
VII.	Nonplanar Chlorins	323
A.	Benzochlorins	323
B.	Nona- and Decasubstituted Chlorins	325
C.	Specifically Designed Nonplanar Chlorins	326
VIII.	Applications of Nonplanar Porphyrins	327
A.	Water-soluble Dodecaalkyl / arylporphyrins	327
B.	Catalysis	329
C.	Optical and Technical Applications	329
D.	Medicinal Applications	330
	List of Abbreviations	331
	Appendix	332
	References	335

7 / Geochemistry of Porphyrins

HENRY J. CALLOT and RUBÉN OCAMPO

349

I.	Introduction	350
II.	Natural Occurrence, Isolation and Structural Determination of Geoporphyrins	352
A.	Natural Occurrence	352
B.	Extraction of Porphyrins from Geological Samples	353
C.	Preparative Separation of Geoporphyrin Series and Individual Compounds	354
D.	Analytical and Spectroscopic Methods	355
III.	Inventory of Geoporphyrin Structures	358
A.	Pigments Closely Related to Chlorophylls or Pheophorbides	358
B.	Deoxophylloerythrin, DPEP and Related Compounds	359
C.	Geoporphyrins Possessing a Fused Seven-membered Ring	361
D.	Geoporphyrins Showing a Five- or a Six-membered Ring Between Positions 15 and 17	363
E.	Geoporphyrins Showing Additional Rings Fused to Pyrrole B: Benzo- and Tetrahydrobenzoporphyrins	364
F.	Porphyryns Lacking an Additional Carbon Ring	364
IV.	Interpretation of Structural Data of Geoporphyrins: Precursors and Diagenesis	366
A.	General Patterns	367
B.	Pheo Pigments	367
C.	Geoporphyrins Related to DPEP	367
D.	Geoporphyrins with a Fused Seven-membered Ring	370
E.	Geoporphyrins with a Fused Five- or Six-membered Ring Between Positions 15 and 17	372
F.	Geoporphyrins Derived from Chlorophylls but Lacking an Additional Carbon Ring	373
G.	Geoporphyrins Likely to Result from Heme Modifications	374
H.	Benzo- and Tetrahydrobenzoporphyrins	375
I.	Fossils of Tetrapyrroles Different from Chlorophylls or Hemes and of Porphyrin Non-aromatic Catabolites	375
J.	Geoporphyrins Bound to Organic or Mineral Matrices	376
V.	Isotope Composition of Geoporphyrins	377
VI.	Metals in Geoporphyrins	378
VII.	Geoporphyrins as Biological Markers for Geological Studies and Oil Exploration	379
A.	Studies Involving Porphyrin Fractions and Series	379
B.	Studies Involving Individual Porphyrins	380
VIII.	Laboratory Models for the Geoporphyrin Formation	381
IX.	An Updated View on Treibs' Scheme	382
X.	Hemisyntheses and Total Syntheses of Geoporphyrins	385
A.	Hemisyntheses of Geoporphyrins	385
B.	Total Syntheses of Geoporphyrins	387
XI.	Conclusion	392
	References	392
	Index	399

Volume 2 / Heteroporphyrins, Expanded Porphyrins and Related Macrocycles

8 / Porphyrin Isomers	1
<i>JONATHAN L. SESSLER, ANDREAS GEBAUER and EMANUEL VOGEL</i>	
I. Introduction	1
II. Porphycenes and Heteroporphycenes, [18]Porphyrin-(2.0.2.0)	3
A. Synthesis and Characterization	3
B. Properties and Applications	14
III. Corrphycenes, [18]Porphyrin-(2.1.0.1)	33
A. Synthesis and Physical Properties	33
B. Metallocorrphycenes	34
C. Physical Properties of Corrphycenes and Metallocorrphycenes	40
IV. Hemiporphycenes, [18]Porphyrin-(2.1.1.0)	46
A. Synthesis and Properties	46
B. Photophysical Properties of Hemiporphycenes and Corrphycenes	48
C. Metal Complexes of Hemiporphycenes	48
V. Isoporphycenes, [18]Porphyrin-(3.0.1.0)	49
A. Synthesis and Properties	49
VI. Conclusion and Future Outlook	51
References	52

9 / Expanded Porphyrins

JONATHAN L. SESSLER, ANDREAS GEBAUER and STEVEN. J. WEGHORN

55

I.	Introduction	56
II.	Tetrapyrrolic Systems	57
A.	Aromatic Systems	57
B.	Conjugated Nonaromatic Systems	68
III.	Pentapyrrolic Systems	71
A.	Aromatic Systems	71
B.	Conjugated Nonaromatic Systems	86
IV.	Hexapyrrolic Systems	90
A.	Aromatic Systems	90
B.	Conjugated Nonaromatic Systems	95
V.	Octapyrrolic and Decapyrrolic Systems	98
A.	Octaphyrin	98
B.	Turcasarin and Dioxaturcasarin	102
C.	Pyrrole-Thiophene Decamers	103
VI.	Nitrogen-Bridged Systems	104
A.	Texaphyrin and other Three Pyrrole—Containing Systems	105
B.	Accordion Porphyrin	107
C.	Miscellaneous Nitrogen-Bridged Systems	108
D.	Porphocyanine	110
E.	Superphthalocyanine	111
F.	Hexapyrrolic Nitrogen-Bridged Systems	112
G.	Sulfur-Bridged Expanded Porphyrins	115
VII.	Miscellaneous Systems	117
VIII.	Conclusion	121
	References	121

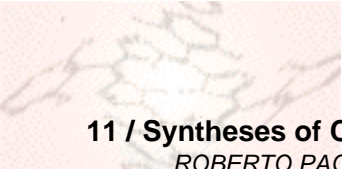


10 / Syntheses of Novel Porphyrinoid Chromophores

125

TIMOTHY D. LASH

I.	Introduction	125
II.	Modification of the Porphyrin Chromophore by the Addition of Fused Aromatic Ring Systems	126
A.	Monobenzoporphyrins and Dibenzoporphyrins	126
B.	Mononaphthoporphyrins and Dinaphthoporphyrins	131
C.	Phenanthroporphyrins and Phenanthrolineporphyrins	132
D.	Acenaphthoporphyrins and Other β -Annelated Porphyrin Systems	138
E.	Synthesis of Annelated Systems by Modification of Preformed Porphyrins	148
F.	Tetraannelated Porphyrins	155
III.	Porphyran Analogues with Carbocyclic or Expanded Rings in Place of One or More Pyrrole Subunits	165
A.	Aromaticity in Porphyrinoid Systems	165
B.	Six-Membered Ring Analogues of Porphyrins: Benziporphyrins, Oxybenziporphyrins and Oxypyriporphyrins	167
C.	Carbaporphyrinoids: True Carbaporphyrins, Tropiporphyrin, Azuliporphyrin, Carbachlorins and Related Systems	176
D.	Expanding on the Theme: Modified Sapphyrins	190
IV.	Conclusions and Future Directions	193
	References	196



11 / Syntheses of Corroles

ROBERTO PAOLESSE

201

I.	Introduction	201
A.	General Properties of Corroles	202
II.	Syntheses of Corroles	203
A.	Syntheses from Pyrroles	203
B.	Syntheses from Bipyrrrolic Units	206
C.	Syntheses from <i>a,c</i> -Biladienes	206
D.	Syntheses by Macrocyclic Ring Contraction	211
III.	Syntheses of Corrole Analogues	212
A.	Heterocorroles	213
B.	Isocorroles	215
IV.	Syntheses of Corrole Dyads	215
A.	Corrole-Corrole Dyads	216
B.	Porphyrin-Corrole Dyads	217
C.	Oxophlorin-Corrole Derivatives	220
D.	Photophysical Properties of Corrole Dyads	221
V.	Peripheral Reactions of Corroles	221
A.	Alkylation and Acetylation Reactions	221
B.	Formylation Reactions	223
VI.	Syntheses of Metallocorroles	224
A.	Titanium, Vanadium and Niobium Corroles	225
B.	Chromium and Molybdenum Corroles	225
C.	Manganese and Rhenium Corroles	226
D.	Iron Corroles	226
E.	Cobalt and Rhodium Corroles	227
F.	Nickel and Copper Corroles	229
G.	Iron and Zinc Corroles	230
H.	Indium, Germanium, Tin and Phosphorus Corroles	230
VII.	Note Added in Proof	230
	References	231

12 / Metalloporphyrins: Molecular Structure, Spectroscopy and Electronic States	233
<i>CHRISTOPH ERBEN, STEFAN WILL and KARL M. KADISH</i>	
I. Introduction	235
II. Synthesis of Porphyrins	235
III. Spectroscopy of Free Base Porphyrins	237
A. NMR Spectroscopy and Electrochemistry	237
B. NH-Tautomerism	238
C. UV-Vis Spectroscopy	238
D. X-ray Analysis	239
IV. Metalloporphyrins	239
A. Synthesis of Metalloporphyrins	239
B. Bonding Geometries of Metalloporphyrins	240
V. Titanium, Vanadium and Niobium Porphyrins	242
A. Titanium and Vanadium Porphyrins	242
B. Niobium Porphyrins	242
VI. Chromium and Molybdenum Porphyrins	243
A. Chromium Porphyrins	243
B. Molybdenum Porphyrins	244
VII. Manganese Porphyrins	244
A. Synthesis	244
B. Physical Characterization	245
VIII. Rhenium Porphyrins	251
IX. Iron Porphyrins	252
A. Introduction	252
B. μ -Oxo-Bis[(octaethylporphyrato)iron(IV)]	252
C. Mononuclear Iron Porphyrins	255
D. Nitrosyl (octaethylporphyrato)iron	261
X. Cobalt Porphyrins	265
A. Introduction and Overview	265
B. Four-Coordinate Cobalt(III) Porphyrins	266
C. Triphenylphosphine Cobalt(III) Porphyrins	268
D. High-Valent Cobalt Porphyrins	270
XI. Rhodium Porphyrins	274
XII. Nickel Porphyrins	276
A. Introduction	276
B. X-ray Analysis	277
C. Magnetic Measurements and UV-Vis Spectroscopy	277
D. Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Spectroscopy and Electrochemistry	278
E. Tetraphenylphosphonium (7,8,12,13-Tetraethyl-2,3,17,18-tetramethylporphyrato) nickelate(II)	278
XIII. Palladium Porphyrins	279
XIV. Copper Porphyrins	280
A. Synthesis	280
B. X-ray Analysis	280
C. ^1H NMR and Magnetic Measurements	280
D. UV-Vis, Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Spectroscopy and Electrochemistry	281
XV. Zinc Porphyrins	282
XVI. Indium Porphyrins	283

XVII. Tin and Germanium Corroles	283
A. Synthesis	283
B. Spectroscopy	283
C. X-ray Analysis	283
D. Electrochemistry	284
XVIII. Group 15 Corroles	284
A. Synthesis and X-Ray Analysis	285
B. Spectroscopic Data	286
C. Electrochemistry	288
D. HOMO-LUMO Gap in Main Group Corroles	289
XIX. <i>N</i> -Alkyl and <i>N</i> -Acetyl Corroles	289
XX. Heterocorroles	291
XXI. Core-Modified Corrole Isomers: Isocorroles	292
A. Synthesis and Characterization	292
B. Metal Complexes	295
References	295



13 / *meso*-Azaporphyrins and Their Analogues

NAGAO KOBAYASHI

301

I.	Introduction	302
II.	Monoazaporphyrins	302
A.	Synthesis	302
B.	X-ray Crystallography	303
C.	Absorption and Emission Spectroscopy	303
D.	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, Electron Paramagnetic Resonance and Infrared Spectroscopy	307
E.	Derivatives of Monoazaporphyrin	308
F.	Other Reported Properties of Monoazaporphyrins	310
III.	Diazaporphyrins	310
A.	Synthesis	310
B.	Absorption and Emission Spectroscopy	310
C.	Derivatives of Diazaporphyrin	316
IV.	Tetraazaporphyrins (Porphyrazines)	317
A.	Synthesis	317
B.	X-ray Crystallography	321
C.	Absorption and Emission Spectroscopy	325
D.	IR Spectroscopy	333
E.	NMR and EPR Spectroscopy	346
F.	Electrochemistry and Spectroelectrochemistry	349
G.	Metal Incorporation Reactions	351
H.	Other Spectroscopic Properties of TAPs	352
I.	Analogues of TAPs	354
	References	357

14 / Core-Modified Heteroanalogues of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins

361

LECHOSLAW LATOS-GRAZYNSKI

I.	Introduction	362
A.	Heteroporphyrins—A Special Class of Modified Porphyrins	362
B.	Nomenclature and Abbreviations	364
II.	Synthesis of Core-Modified Porphyrins	365
A.	β -Pyrrole Alkylated Heterosubstituted Porphyrins	365
B.	Monoheterotetraarylporphyrins and Diheterotetraarylporphyrins	366
C.	Tetrachalcogen Analogues of Porphyrin	373
D.	Heteroporphycenes	375
E.	Inverted Porphyrins	377
III.	Metalloheteroporphyrins—Synthesis, Properties and Reactivity	380
A.	Synthesis and Properties	380
B.	Reactivity of Nickel Heteroporphyrins	380
C.	Reactivity of Other Metalloheteroporphyrins	381
D.	Nickel(II) and Nickel(III) Carbaporphyrins	381
IV.	Structures of Core-Modified Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins	383
A.	Crystal Structures of Heterosubstituted Porphyrins	383
B.	Crystal Structures of Metalloheteroporphyrins	388
C.	Crystal and Molecular Structures of Inverted Porphyrins and Related Nickel(II) Complexes	391
D.	Structure and Stability of Inverted Porphyrins Tautomers – Density Functional Theory Studies	393
V.	Physicochemical Studies	394
A.	Electronic Spectra	394
B.	Emission Spectra	396
C.	Resonance Raman Spectra	397
D.	Electrochemistry	398
E.	NMR of Heteroporphyrins	398
F.	NMR of Paramagnetic Core-Modified Porphyrin Nickel Complexes	402
G.	EPR	408
VI.	Conclusion	413
	References	413
	Index	417

Volume 3 / Inorganic, Organometallic and Coordination Chemistry

15 / Axial Coordination Chemistry of Metalloporphyrins	1
<i>JEREMY K. M. SANDERS, NICK BAMPOS, ZÖE CLYDE-WATSON, SCOTT L. DARLING, JOANNE C. HAWLEY, HEE-JOON KIM, CHI CHING MAK and SIMON J. WEBB</i>	
I. Introduction	3
A. Some General Features and Trends	4
II. Group 2	5
A. Magnesium	5
B. Calcium, Strontium and Barium	6
III. Groups 3, 4 and 5	6
A. General Features	6
B. Scandium	6
C. Yttrium	7
D. Titanium	7
E. Zirconium and Hafnium	8
F. Vanadium	10
G. Niobium and Tantalum	10
IV. Group 6	10
A. Chromium	10
B. Molybdenum	11
C. Tungsten	12
V. Group 7	13
A. Manganese	13
B. Rhenium	14
C. Technetium	15
VI. Group 8	15
A. General Features	15
B. Iron	15
C. Ruthenium	19
D. Osmium	21
VII. Group 9	23
A. General Features	23
B. Cobalt	23
C. Rhodium and Iridium	24
VIII. Group 10	25
A. Nickel	25
B. Palladium and Platinum	26
IX. Group 11	27
A. Copper	27
B. Silver	29
C. Gold	29
X. Group 12	30
A. Zinc	30
B. Cadmium	33
C. Mercury	34
XI. Group 13	34
A. Boron	34
B. Aluminum	36
C. Gallium	36
D. Indium	36
E. Thallium	36

XII.	Group 14	36
A.	Carbon	36
B.	Silicon	36
C.	Germanium	37
D.	Tin	37
E.	Lead	38
XIII.	Group 15	39
A.	Phosphorus	39
B.	Arsenic	39
C.	Antimony	40
D.	Bismuth	40
References		40



16 / Systematics of the Stereochemistry of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins

W. ROBERT SCHEIDT

49

I.	Introduction	50
A.	General Comments and Scope of Review	50
B.	Notation	50
C.	Other Reviews	52
II.	General Features of Metalloporphyrin Stereochemistry	53
III.	Transition Metal Derivatives	56
A.	d ⁰ Complexes	56
B.	d ¹ Complexes	58
C.	d ² Complexes	58
D.	d ³ Complexes	59
E.	d ⁴ Complexes	59
F.	d ⁵ Complexes	63
G.	d ⁶ Complexes	63
H.	d ⁷ Complexes	65
I.	d ⁸ Complexes	66
J.	d ⁹ Complexes	68
K.	d ¹⁰ Complexes	69
L.	Iron Derivatives	70
M.	Porphyrin Nitrosyls and Related Iron Species with Nitrogen Oxide Ligands	83
IV.	Other Metalloporphyrin Derivatives	87
A.	Porphyrin π — π Interactions and π -Cation Complexes	87
B.	Main Group Derivatives	92
C.	Lanthanide and Actinide Derivatives	95
V.	Summary Appendices	95
VI.	Stereochemistry of Metal-Free Porphyrins	95
A.	Free Bases	95
B.	Porphyrin Acids and Related Species	98
	References	100
	Appendix A	110
	Appendix B	111
	Appendix C	112

17 / Alkali Metal Porphyrins

JOHN ARNOLD

113

I.	Introduction and Scope	113
II.	Complexes with Alkali Metals Bound to the Porphyrin Core	114
A.	Complexes of General Formula $M_2(P)$	114
B.	Complexes of General Formula $M(\text{Por})$	123
C.	Complexes of General Formula $M_2(M')(\text{Por})$	123
D.	Complexes of General Formula $M_2(\text{H}_2\text{Por})$	124
III.	Appendix	126
A.	Preparation of $\text{Li}_2(\text{OEP})(\text{THF})_4$	126
B.	Preparation of $\text{Zr}(\text{OEP})(\text{CH}_2\text{SiMe}_3)_2$	126
	Abbreviations	126
	References	126



18 / Chemistry of Water Soluble Porphyrins

PETER HAMBRIGHT

129

I.	Introduction	130
II.	Applications of Water Soluble Porphyrins	130
III.	An Overview of the Molecules	132
A.	Positive Porphyrins and Carboxyphenyl Compounds	132
B.	Sulfonated Porphyrins	136
C.	Other Variations	139
IV.	Metalloporphyrins	139
A.	General Trends	139
B.	Indirect and Direct Synthetic Methods	140
V.	Acid—Base Properties	141
VI.	Homonuclear Aggregation	145
VII.	Supramolecular Aggregates	150
A.	Homonuclear	150
B.	Heteroporphyrin Aggregation	151
C.	Molecular Complexes	153
VIII.	Metal—Porphyrin Equilibria	154
IX.	Metal Incorporation Mechanisms	156
A.	Porphyrins in Nonaqueous Media	156
B.	<i>N</i> -Alkyl Porphyrins in Nonaqueous Media	161
C.	Porphyrin Metalation in Aqueous Solutions	161
D.	Water Soluble <i>N</i> -Alkylated Porphyrins	168
X.	Metal Ion-Exchange Reactions	170
XI.	Removal of Metals from Metalloporphyrins	172
XII.	Metalloporphyrin Ligation in Aqueous Solution	178
A.	Nickel Porphyrins	178
B.	Ruthenium Porphyrins	178
C.	Rhodium Porphyrins	179
D.	Cobalt Porphyrins	180
E.	Chromium Porphyrins	182
F.	Manganese Porphyrins	182
G.	Iron Porphyrins	184
H.	Other Metal Ions	188
XIII.	Electron-Transfer Reactions	189
XIV.	Absorption Spectra	198
	References	200



19 / Synthesis, Spectroscopic and Structural Studies of Metal—Metal-Bonded Metalloporphyrins

JEAN-MICHEL BARBE and ROGER GUILARD

211

I.	Introduction	211
II.	Metalloporphyrin Dimers with Single or Multiple Metal—Metal Bonds	212
A.	Singly Bonded Homobinuclear Complexes	212
B.	Multiply Bonded Binuclear Complexes	216
III.	Heteronuclear Metalloporphyrin Complexes	225
A.	σ Metal—Metal Bonds	225
B.	Donor—Acceptor Metal—Metal Bonds	231
IV.	Metal—Metal Interactions in Metalloporphyrin Dimers	235
A.	Bis-Cobalt Derivatives	237
B.	Heterobinuclear Derivatives	237
	Abbreviations	241
	References	241

20 / Metal Tetrapyrrole Double- and Triple-Deckers with Special Emphasis on Porphyrin Systems

JOHANN W. BUCHLER and DENNIS K. P. NG

	245
I. Introduction	246
A. Definitions	246
B. Scope of the Chapter	249
II. Historical Development of the Field as Seen by Coordination Chemists	249
A. Sandwich-like Phthalocyaninato Complexes	249
B. Sandwich-like Porphyrinato Complexes	250
C. Metal Ions and Their Capability of Tetrapyrrole Sandwich Formation	251
III. Synthesis of Sandwich-like Metal Tetrapyrrole Double- and Triple-Deckers	252
A. Homoleptic Metal Bis(porphyrinates) and Dimetal Tris(porphyrinates) ("Metalloporphyrin Double- and Triple-Deckers")	252
B. Homoleptic Metal Bis(phthalocyaninates) and Dimetal Tris(phthalocyaninates)	255
C. Heteroleptic Double- and Triple-Deckers	256
D. Double-Deckers with Porphyrin Rings and Ethylenebis(salicylidenealdimine) Chelates ("Pseudosandwich Complexes")	259
E. Double-Deckers with Porphyrin Rings and Cyclic Organic Ring Anions	259
F. Homoleptic and Heteroleptic Double-Deckers with Porphyrazine Rings	259
IV. Acid—Base Reactions of Metal Bis- and Tris(tetrapyrroles)	259
A. Demetalation of Tetrapyrrole Double- and Triple-Deckers	260
B. Basic Behavior of Metal Bis(porphyrinate) and Bis(phthalocyaninate) Anions	261
V. Oxidation—Reduction Reactions of Double- and Triple-Deckers	262
A. Electrochemical Investigations of Metal Tetrapyrrole Double- and Triple-Deckers	262
B. Chemical Oxidation or Reduction of Metal Tetrapyrrole Double- and Triple-Deckers	269
VI. Optical Properties of Sandwich-like Metal Tetrapyrrole Double- and Triple-Decker Systems and Their Various Oxidized and Reduced Derivatives	271
A. Optical Absorption Spectra	271
B. The Dependence of the Near-Infrared Absorption Bands of π -Electron-Deficient Species on the Ionic Radius of the Central Metal and the Nature of Their π -Electron Holes	276
C. Excitation Studies	278
VII. Structures of Tetrapyrrole Double- and Triple-Deckers	279
A. Basic Crystal Structures and Essential Findings	279
B. Structural Information from Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectra	284
C. Structural Information from Molecular Modeling Procedures	286
VIII. Metalloporphyrin Double-Deckers as Parts of Larger Aggregates	287
A. Aggregates Cohering Through Covalent Bonds	287
B. Aggregates Cohering Through Ionic Bonds	288
IX. Outlook: Metal Phthalocyanine and Porphyrin Sandwich Systems in Materials Science	288
A. Color Displays	289
B. Organic Metals	289
References	290

21 / Synthesis, Spectroscopy and Electrochemical Properties of Porphyrins with Metal—Carbon Bonds

295

ROGER GUILARD, ERIC VAN CAEMELBECKE, ALAIN TABARD and KARL M. KADISH

I.	Introduction	296
A.	Types of Macrocycles	296
B.	Types of Ligands	297
C.	Types of Coordination Schemes	297
D.	Metal Oxidation States	297
E.	Solution and Solid State Characterization	297
F.	Precursors and General Scheme of Syntheses	301
G.	Stability and Reactivity of the σ -Bonded Metalloporphyrin Complexes	301
II.	Group 3 Metalloporphyrins	302
A.	Scandium	302
B.	Yttrium	302
C.	Lutetium	303
III.	Group 4 Metalloporphyrins	303
A.	Titanium	303
B.	Zirconium	304
C.	Hafnium	305
IV.	Group 5 Metalloporphyrins	305
A.	Tantalum	305
V.	Group 6 Metalloporphyrins	305
A.	Chromium	305
B.	Molybdenum and Tungsten	306
VI.	Group 7 Metalloporphyrins	306
A.	Manganese	306
VII.	Group 8 Metalloporphyrins	307
A.	Iron	307
B.	Ruthenium	320
C.	Osmium	323
VIII.	Group 9 Metalloporphyrins	325
A.	Cobalt	325
B.	Rhodium	326
C.	Iridium	328
IX.	Group 10 Metalloporphyrins	329
A.	Nickel	329
X.	Group 12 Metalloporphyrins	330
A.	Zinc	330
XI.	Group 13 Metalloporphyrins	330
A.	Aluminum, Gallium, Indium and Thallium	330
XII.	Group 14 Metalloporphyrins	332
A.	Silicon, Germanium and Tin	332
XIII.	Group 15 Metalloporphyrins	334
A.	Phosphorus	334
B.	Arsenic	335
C.	Antimony	336
	References	338



22 / Coordination Chemistry of Oligoporphyrins

JEREMY K. M. SANDERS

347

I.	Introduction	347
II.	Dimers	350
A.	Monodentate Ligands	350
B.	Bidentate Ligands	352
C.	Tetradentate Ligands	358
III.	Trimers	358
A.	Monodentate Ligands	358
B.	Bidentate Ligands	359
C.	Tridentate Ligands	361
IV.	Tetramers	362
V.	Reactions Between Bound Ligands	363
A.	Diels—Alder Reactions	364
B.	Acyl Transfer Reactions	365
VI.	Noncovalent Oligomers	365
	References	367



23 / Dendrimer Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins: Syntheses, Structures and Functions

TAKUZO AIDA and DONG-LIN JIANG

369

I.	Introduction	369
II.	Synthesis	370
A.	The Convergent Approach	370
B.	The Divergent Approach	370
III.	Structural Characteristics and Dynamics	370
IV.	Functions	377
A.	Electrochemical Properties	377
B.	Photochemical Properties	379
C.	Dioxygen (O ₂) Binding Activities	380
D.	Catalyses	382
E.	Assemblies	382
V.	Conclusion	383
	References	383

24 / Metalation and Metal-Assisted Modifications of the Porphyrinogen Skeleton Using <i>meso</i>-Octaalkylporphyrinogen	385
<i>CARLO FLORIANI and RITA FLORIANI-MORO</i>	
I. Introduction	385
II. Porphyrinogens	386
A. <i>meso</i> -Octaalkylporphyrinogens	386
III. Metal-Derivatization of the <i>meso</i> -Octaalkylporphyrinogen	386
A. Alkali Metal Derivatives	386
B. Main Group Metal Complexes	387
C. Early Transition Metal Complexes	387
D. Late Transition Metal Complexes	389
IV. Organometallic Chemistry Based on the Porphyrinogen Skeleton	389
A. Complexation of Polar Organometallics and Alkali Hydrides: Formation of M—H and M—C Bonds	390
B. Migratory Insertion Reaction of Isocyanides and Carbon Monoxide into M—H and M—C Bonds: Homologation of the Porphyrinogen Skeleton	393
C. The Metalation and Functionalization of Aliphatic Chains at the Porphyrinogen Periphery	398
V. Acid—Base Behavior of the Metallo- <i>meso</i> -Octaalkylporphyrinogens: Metal-Assisted Functionalization of the Pyrrole Ring	400
References	402

25 / Redox Chemistry of the Porphyrinogen Skeleton: Pathways to Artificial Porphyrins and Porphodimethenes	405
<i>CARLO FLORIANI and RITA FLORIANI-MORO</i>	
I. Introduction	405
II. Oxidations of the <i>meso</i> -Octaalkylporphyrinogen: Discovery of Artificial Porphyrins	406
III. Redox Chemistry of <i>meso</i> -Octaethylporphyrinogen Complexes Occurring with the Formation and Cleavage of a Cyclopropane Unit	406
IV. Redox Chemistry of <i>meso</i> -Octaethylporphyrinogen Complexes Occurring with the Formation and Cleavage of Two Cyclopropane Units	411
V. Oxidation Pathway of Alkali-Porphyrinogen: Synthesis of the Metal-Free Artificial Porphyrins	415
VI. One- vs Two-Electron Oxidation Pathway: Intra- and Intermolecular C—C Bond Formation	415
VII. Oxidative Dealkylation of the <i>meso</i> -Octaalkylporphyrinogen	418
References	419
Index	421

Volume 4 / Biochemistry and Binding: Activation of Small Molecules

26 / Diversity of Reactions Catalyzed by Heme-Thiolate Proteins	1
<i>DANIEL MANSUY and PIERRETTE BATTIONI</i>	
I. Introduction	1
II. Reactions Catalyzed by Heme-Thiolate Proteins	2
A. Monooxygenations	2
B. Oxidations Without Oxygen Transfer from O ₂ to Substrates	4
C. Heme-Thiolate Protein-Catalyzed Reactions that Are Different from Oxidations	5
III. Various Reactive States under which Heme-Thiolate Proteins May Exist	6
IV. Explanation of the Diversity of Heme-Thiolate Protein-Catalyzed Reactions	7
A. Reactions Performed by the Fe(III) State	7
B. Reactions Performed by the Fe(II) State	8
C. Reactions of the Fe(II)—O ₂ State	9
D. Reactions of the Fe(III)—O—O [•] State	10
E. Reactions of the Fe(V)=O State	11
V. Conclusion	13
References	14



27 / Oxometalloporphyrins in Oxidative Catalysis

JOHN T. GROVES, KIRILL SHALYAEV and JINBO LEE

17

I.	Ruthenium Porphyrins in Oxidative Catalysis	17
A.	Introduction	17
B.	Oxoruthenium Porphyrin Complexes in Catalytic Aerobic Oxidations of Hydrocarbons	18
C.	Nitrous Oxide Activation by Ruthenium Porphyrins	23
D.	Catalytic Oxidations with Pyridine <i>N</i> -oxides Mediated by Ruthenium Porphyrins	24
E.	Asymmetric Oxidations with Ruthenium Porphyrins	28
F.	Nonporphyrin Ruthenium Complexes in Oxidative Catalysis	30
II.	Manganese Porphyrins	30
A.	Manganese Porphyrins in Catalytic Oxidations	30
B.	Metalloporphyrins as Detectors and Decomposition Catalysts of Peroxynitrite	32
C.	Oxometalloporphyrins in Enzymatic Processes	33
D.	Synthetic Oxometalloporphyrins as Models for Cytochrome P450	34
E.	On the Mechanism of Hydroxylation by Cytochrome P450 and Related Model Systems	35
F.	Synthetic Metalloporphyrins as Selective Catalysts and Building Blocks of Supramolecular Assemblies	35
	References	38



28 / Shape-Selective Oxidation by Metalloporphyrins

KENNETH S. SUSLICK

41

I.	Introduction	41
II.	Hydrocarbon Oxidation by Metalloporphyrins	42
A.	Cytochrome P450	42
B.	Synthetic Metalloporphyrins	46
III.	Shape Selective Oxidation of Hydrocarbons	48
A.	Homogeneous Catalysts	48
B.	Heterogeneous and Microheterogeneous Catalysts	54
C.	Shape Selectivity as a Mechanistic Probe	56
D.	Regioselectivity Based on Polarity	57
IV.	Enantioselective Oxidations	57
V.	Conclusions	60
	References	60

29 / High-Valent Iron and Manganese Complexes of Porphyrins and Related Macrocycles

RAYMOND WEISS, AVRAM GOLD, ALFRED X. TRAUTWEIN and JAMES TERNER

65

I.	General Introduction	66
II.	Oxoiron(IV) Porphyrins	67
A.	Introduction	67
B.	Formation	68
C.	Spectroscopic and Structural Characterizations	70
III.	Oxoiron(IV) Complexes of Chlorins and Other Partially Saturated Hemes	72
A.	Introduction	72
B.	Formation	72
C.	Spectroscopic and Structural Characterization	73
IV.	Non-oxoiron(IV) Complexes	74
A.	Aryliron(IV) Porphyrins species	74
B.	Dialkyliron(IV) Porphyrins	75
C.	Difluoroiron(IV) Porphyrins	75
D.	μ -Nitrido Iron(IV) Porphyrin Dimers	76
E.	μ -Carbido Iron(IV) Porphyrin Dimers	76
F.	μ -Nitrido Iron(IV) Phthalocyanine Dimers	76
G.	μ -Carbido Iron(IV) Phthalocyanine Dimers	76
H.	Iron(IV) Porphycenes	76
I.	Iron(IV) Corroles	77
J.	μ -Oxo Iron(IV) Hemiporphyrazine	77
V.	Iron(IV) π -Cation Radical Complexes	77
A.	Oxoiron(IV) Porphyrin π -Cation Radicals	77
B.	π -Cation Radical Complexes of μ -Nitrido Iron(IV) Porphyrin Dimers	85
C.	Oxoiron(IV) Complexes of π -Cation Radicals of Chlorins and Other Partially Saturated Hemes	86
D.	Iron(IV) Corrole π -Cation Radical Complexes	88
VI.	Iron(V) Complexes	88
A.	Oxoiron(V) Porphyrins	88
VII.	High Valent Manganese Complexes	89
A.	Introduction	89
B.	Oxomanganese(IV) Complexes	89
C.	Non-oxomanganese(IV) Complexes	90
VIII.	Manganese(IV) Porphyrin π -Cation Radicals	91
A.	Oxomanganese(IV) Porphyrin π -Cation Radicals	91
IX.	Manganese(V) Complexes	91
A.	Nitridomanganese(V) Porphyrin and Porphodimethene Complexes	91
B.	Nitridomanganese(V) Tetraazaporphyrin	91
C.	Nitridomanganese(V) Phthalocyanine	91
D.	Oxomanganese(V) Porphyrins	91
References		92

I.	Introduction	97
II.	Roles of the Active Site Structures for the Formation of Compound I	97
A.	Push-Pull Effect	97
B.	Hydrogen Bond Network and Thiolate Ligation in Cytochrome P450	98
C.	Distal Histidines in Cytochrome <i>c</i> Peroxidase and Myoglobin	104
III.	Mechanistic Studies for the Formation of Compound I by Models	104
A.	Preparation of Compound I by Synthetic Heme Models	104
B.	Push-Pull Effect on the Heterolytic O—O Bond Cleavage of Peroxides Bound to Heme	105
C.	Push-Pull Effect on the Homolytic O—O Bond Cleavage of Peroxides Bound to Heme	105
D.	Possible Roles of Push-Pull Effect on the Heterolytic and Homolytic O—O Bond Cleavage of Peroxides Bound to Heme	106
IV.	Synthetic Models of Formally Two-Electron Oxidized Iron Porphyrins Other than Compound I	107
A.	Oxo-Perferryl (O=Fe ^V) Porphyrins	108
B.	Ferric Porphyrin <i>N</i> -Oxides	109
C.	Ferric Porphyrin Dications	110
D.	Ferric Porphyrin Peroxo Complexes	111
E.	Acylperoxo-Ferric Porphyrin Complexes	113
V.	Conclusion	116
	References	116

I.	Introduction	121
A.	Preliminary Remarks	121
B.	Early Work on Oxygenation Reactions Catalyzed by Metalloporphyrins and Evolution of Ligand Design	121
II.	Olefin Epoxidations Catalyzed by Metalloporphyrins	123
A.	Epoxidation with PhIO Derivatives	123
B.	Epoxidations with NaOCl and Related Hypochlorites Catalyzed by Manganese Porphyrins and Other Metalloporphyrins	126
C.	Epoxidations with O ₂	127
D.	Epoxidations with H ₂ O ₂	129
E.	Epoxidations with ROOH	130
F.	Epoxidation with KHSO ₅ and Related Oxidants	131
G.	Epoxidations with Other Oxygen Atom Donors	132
III.	Alkane Hydroxylations Catalyzed by Metalloporphyrins	132
A.	Hydroxylations with Iodosylbenzene	133
B.	Hydroxylations with NaOCl and Related Hypochlorites	135
C.	Hydroxylations with Molecular Oxygen	136
D.	Hydroxylation with Hydrogen Peroxide	139
E.	Hydroxylation with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	140
F.	Hydroxylation with Potassium Monopersulfate	142
G.	Hydroxylation with Peracid Derivatives	143
H.	Hydroxylation with Amine <i>N</i> -Oxides and Periodate	144
IV.	Oxidations of Other Organic Substrates	144
A.	Lignin and Lignin Models	144
B.	Pollutants	148
C.	Drugs (Metabolization Tests)	150
D.	Nitrogen-, Sulfur- or Oxygen-Containing Molecules and Miscellaneous Substrates	152
V.	Oxidations Catalyzed by Supported Metalloporphyrins	153
A.	Ion-Exchange Resins	153
B.	Polystyrenes and Polyethylene Glycols	154
C.	Polypeptides	154
D.	Metalloporphyrin-Based Polymers	154
E.	Zeolites	155
F.	Silica	155
G.	Clays	155
VI.	Characterization of High-Valent Metal-Oxo Porphyrins Complexes	155
A.	Introduction: High-Valent Metal-Oxo Speciers in Heme-Enzymes and Related Chemical Models	155
B.	Iron-Oxo Porphyrins	157
C.	Manganese-Oxo Porphyrins	159
D.	Chromium-Oxo Porphyrins	161
E.	Ruthenium-Oxo Porphyrins	161
F.	Oxo-Hydroxo Tautomerism in High-Valent Metal-Oxo Porphyrin Complexes in Aqueous Phase	161
G.	Metalloporphyrin Peroxo Complexes	163
VII.	DNA Cleavage by Metalloporphyrins	164
A.	Metalloporphyrins Used for DNA Cleavage and their Interactions with DNA	164
B.	DNA Cleavage with O ₂	167
C.	DNA Cleavage with H ₂ O ₂	169
D.	DNA Cleavage with KHSO ₅ and Related Oxidants	169
VIII.	Conclusions	171
IX.	List of Abbreviations	172
	References	173

THOMAS L. POULOS

I.	Introduction to Peroxidases	190
II.	Peroxidase Crystal Structures	192
A.	Overall View of Structures	192
B.	Calcium Binding Sites and Disulfide Bonds	192
C.	Active Site	193
III.	Peroxidase Enzyme-Substrate Complexes	194
A.	Kinetic and Spectral Evidence	194
B.	Direct Probes of Substrate Binding	194
C.	The Manganese Peroxidase-Substrate Complex	195
D.	The Cytochrome <i>c</i> Peroxidase-Cytochrome <i>c</i> Complex	195
E.	Evidence of Additional Substrate-Binding Sites	196
IV.	Peroxidase Mechanism	196
A.	Compound I Formation	196
B.	The Cytochrome <i>c</i> Peroxidase-Cytochrome <i>c</i>	198
C.	Reduction of Compounds I and II in Traditional Peroxidases	199
V.	Chloroperoxidase	200
A.	Introduction	200
B.	Chloroperoxidase Structure	200
VI.	Myeloperoxidase	202
A.	Introduction	202
B.	Myeloperoxidase Structure	202
VII.	Introduction to Cytochromes P450	203
VIII.	Summary of Known Cytochromes P450 Structures	203
IX.	Oxygen Activation in Cytochromes P450	205
A.	Acid Catalysis in P450 _{CAM}	205
B.	Substrate-Assisted Acid Catalysis in P450 _{eryF}	206
C.	P450 _{nor}	206
X.	Cytochrome P450 Electron Transfer Complexes	207
A.	P450 _{cam} -Putidaredoxin	207
B.	P450 Reductase	207
C.	P450 _{BM-3}	208
XI.	Cytochrome P450 Substrate Binding	209
A.	P450 _{cam}	209
B.	P450 _{eryF}	210
C.	P450 _{BM-3}	210
XII.	Nitric Oxide Synthase	211
A.	Introduction	211
B.	Overall Structure of the Dimeric Heme Domain	212
C.	The Active Site	212
D.	Tetrahydrobiopterin	212
E.	Zinc Binding Site	215
F.	Functional Implications	215
	References	215

I.	Introduction	221
A.	Nitric Oxide	221
B.	Metal—NO binding	221
C.	Metal—NO Formalism/Nomenclature	224
D.	Denitrosylation of Metal—NO Bonds	227
II.	Synthesis of Metal-NO Bonds in Porphyrins and Heme	231
A.	Nitric Oxide	231
B.	Nitrosonium Salts	232
C.	Inorganic Nitrite	233
D.	Angeli's Salt and Its Derivatives	233
E.	X—N=O Compounds	233
F.	Oxidation of N-Containing Compounds	235
III.	Synthetic Nitrosyl Metalloporphyrins	235
A.	Group 6	235
B.	Group 7	238
C.	Group 8	247
D.	Group 9	251
IV.	Nitrosyl-Heme Systems	254
A.	Nitric Oxide Synthase	254
B.	Cytochrome P450	255
C.	Chloroperoxidase	255
D.	Myoglobin	255
E.	Hemoglobin	261
F.	Cytochrome Oxidases	263
G.	Soluble Guanylyl Cyclase	267
H.	Nitrophorins from Blood-Sucking Insects	269
I.	N-Oxide Reduction	271
J.	Other Cytochromes	275
K.	Heme-Hemopexin	277
L.	Heme-Heme Oxygenase	277
M.	Indoleamine 2,3-Dioxygenase and Tryptophan 2,3-Dioxygenase	277
N.	Prostaglandin H Synthase	277
O.	Peroxidases	277
P.	Catalase	278
Q.	Cobalamin and its Derivatives	278
V.	Epilogue	278
	References	280



34 / Structural Themes Determining Function in Nitric Oxide Synthases

293

C. S. RAMAN, PAVEL MARTÁSEK and BETTIE SUE S. MASTERS

I.	Introduction	293
II.	Structural Aspects of Nitric Oxide Synthase	295
A.	Tertiary Topology	295
B.	Nonplanar Distortion of the Porphyrin	296
C.	Substrate Recognition	297
D.	Cofactor Binding	300
E.	The Zinc-Sandwiched Subunits	302
F.	Dimer Interface and Stability of the Quaternary Structure	309
III.	Mechanistic Insights into Nitric Oxide Biosynthesis	311
A.	Substrate Specificity	312
B.	Cofactor Function	313
C.	Heme-Thiolate Chemistry	318
D.	Electron Transfer	319
IV.	Protein-Protein Interactions	320
V.	Design of Isoform-Specific Inhibitors and Activators	322
VI.	Pathophysiological Implications	324
VII.	The Evolution of Heme-Based Sensors and Nitric Oxide as a Biological Signal	326
	References	327
	Index	341

35 / NMR Spectroscopy of Diamagnetic Porphyrins

CRAIG J. MEDFORTH

	1
I. Introduction	3
A. Historical Perspective and Scope of this Review	3
B. Nomenclature	3
II. ¹ H NMR Spectroscopy of Diamagnetic Porphyrins	4
A. Introduction	4
B. ¹ H NMR Spectroscopy of Porphyrins	7
C. ¹ H NMR Spectroscopy of Hydroporphyrins	16
D. ¹ H NMR Spectroscopy of Heteroporphyrins	21
E. ¹ H NMR Spectroscopy of Porphyrin Isomers	22
F. ¹ H NMR Spectroscopy of Porphyrins with Unusual π -Systems	25
G. ¹ H Coupling Constants	28
III. Heteronuclear NMR Spectroscopy of Diamagnetic Porphyrins	28
A. Introduction	28
B. Nuclei of the Porphyrin Core (¹³ C, ¹⁵ N, ² H, ³ H)	30
C. NMR Spectroscopy of Other Nuclei	38
IV. Studies of Porphyrin Intermolecular and Intramolecular Interactions	46
A. Introduction	46
B. Aggregation and π -Stacking Interactions	46
C. Ligand and Anion Binding	50
D. Miscellaneous Intermolecular and Intramolecular Interactions	59
V. Investigations of Porphyrin Dynamic Processes	60
A. Introduction	60
B. NH Tautomerism	61
C. Rotational Processes	65
D. Macrocyclic Inversion	70
E. Miscellaneous Dynamic Processes	73
References	74



36 / Proton NMR and EPR Spectroscopy of Paramagnetic Metalloporphyrins

81

F. ANN WALKER

I.	Introduction and Background	82
A.	Structures and Electron Configurations of Metalloporphyrins	84
II.	Principles	88
A.	Proton Resonance Shifts	88
B.	Nuclear Relaxation and Linewidths	91
C.	Spin Density and Bonding: Mechanisms of Spin Delocalization	93
D.	Methods of Assignment of the ^1H NMR Spectra of Paramagnetic Metalloporphyrins	101
III.	Spectral Analysis	105
A.	Resolution and Assignment	105
B.	Analysis of Shifts	107
IV.	NMR and EPR Data for Metalloporphyrins and Related Macrocycles	111
A.	Iron Porphyrins	111
B.	Ruthenium and Osmium Porphyrins	155
C.	Chromium Porphyrins	156
D.	Manganese Porphyrins	157
E.	Cobalt Porphyrins	160
F.	Rhodium Porphyrins	163
G.	Nickel Porphyrins	164
H.	Copper and Silver Porphyrins	167
I.	Lanthanide Porphyrins	168
V.	The Use of NMR Spectroscopy to Investigate Chemical Reactions	170
A.	Electron Exchange	170
B.	Autoreduction	171
C.	Aggregation	172
D.	Metal—Metal Bond Dissociation	172
E.	Other Dynamic Processes: Ligand Addition, Exchange and Rotation	172
F.	Bond Formation	175
	References	175

37 / Nuclear Magnetic Resonance of Hemoproteins

GERD N. LA MAR, JAMES D. SATTERLEE and JEFFREY S. DE ROPP

185

I.	Introduction	188
II.	Chromophores	190
III.	NMR Information Content	192
A.	Chemical Shifts	192
B.	Relaxation	197
IV.	NMR Methods	197
A.	Diamagnetic Hemoproteins	198
B.	Paramagnetic Proteins	200
V.	Electronic/Magnetic Properties of Heme Iron	211
A.	Iron(II)	212
B.	Iron(III)	213
C.	Iron(IV)	215
D.	Effect of Orbital Degeneracy for Low-Spin Iron(III)	215
VI.	Hemoprotein Assembly and Protein-Heme Recognition	218
A.	Equilibrium Heme Orientational Heterogeneity	218
B.	Mechanism of Reconstitution and Protein-Heme <i>b</i> Assembly	220
C.	Probes of Heme Pocket Polarity	223
VII.	Globins	224
A.	General Properties	224
B.	Interpretive Bases of Globin Derivatives	226
C.	Axial Ligand Mutations	234
D.	Nonallosteric Globins	234
E.	Sulfglobins	237
F.	Allosteric Monomeric <i>Chironomus</i> Hbs	238
G.	Human Adult Hb (Hb A)	239
VIII.	Cytochromes	244
A.	Introduction	244
B.	Class I Cytochromes <i>c</i>	245
C.	Cytochromes <i>b</i> ₅	250
D.	Cytochromes <i>c</i> '	252
E.	Multiheme Cytochromes	253
F.	Other Monoheme Cytochromes	255
G.	Special Topics	257
H.	Redox Complexes	259
IX.	Heme Peroxidases	263
A.	Common Structural and Mechanistic Features	263
B.	Characterization of the Active Site of Class I, II and III Peroxidases	265
C.	Class III Plant Peroxidases	268
D.	Class I Plant Peroxidases	274
E.	Class II Plant Peroxidases	275
F.	Mammalian Peroxidases	277
G.	Other Heme Peroxidases	278
X.	Miscellaneous Hemoproteins	279
A.	Cytochromes P450	279
B.	Sulfite Reductase	281
C.	Heme Oxygenase	282
D.	Cytochrome <i>c</i> Oxidase	283
E.	Hemopexin	284
F.	Catalase	284
G.	<i>p</i> -Cresol Methylhydroxylase	285
H.	FIXL	285
I.	Nitrophorin	286
	References	286



38 / Isocyanides and Phosphines as Axial Ligands in Heme Proteins and Iron Porphyrin Models

GÉRARD SIMONNEAUX and ARNAUD BONDON

299

I.	Introduction	300
II.	Isocyanides as Ligands to Iron Porphyrin Models	300
A.	Ferrous Porphyrins	300
B.	Ferric Porphyrins	303
III.	Isocyanides as Ligands to Heme Proteins	306
A.	Myoglobin and Hemoglobin	306
B.	Cytochromes <i>c</i> , <i>c'</i> and Peroxidase	308
C.	Cytochrome P450 and Chloroperoxidase	309
IV.	Phosphines as Ligands to Iron Porphyrin Models	311
A.	Ferrous Porphyrins	312
B.	Ferric Porphyrins	313
V.	Phosphines as Ligands to Heme Proteins	315
A.	Myoglobin	315
B.	Hemoglobin	316
C.	Cytochrome <i>c</i>	317
D.	Cytochrome P450 and Chloroperoxidase	318
	References	318



39 / Solution Structures of Hemoproteins

LUCIA BANCI, IVANO BERTINI, CLAUDIO LUCHINAT and PAOLA TURANO

323

I. Foreword	323
II. Introduction	324
III. Diamagnetic Hemoproteins	325
IV. Paramagnetic Hemoproteins	328
V. Pseudocontact Shifts as Unconventional Constraints	330
VI. The Paramagnetic Susceptibility Tensor Related to the Structural Properties	332
VII. Exploiting Partial Molecular Alignment in High Magnetic Fields	335
VIII. Further Comments on the Quality of the Structures of Paramagnetic Proteins	337
IX. Structural Differences Between Solid State and Solution	339
X. Structural Differences between Oxidized and Reduced Cytochromes	340
XI. Water—Protein Interactions	342
XII. Protein—Protein Interactions	344
XIII. Structural Aspects of Unfolding	344
XIV. Mobility	345
XV. Perspectives	347
Notes Added in Proofs	347
References	348
Index	351

Volume 6 / Applications: Past, Present and Future

40 / Noncovalent Multiporphyrin Assemblies

JEAN-CLAUDE CHAMBRON, VALÉRIE HEITZ and JEAN-PIERRE SAUVAGE

I.	Introduction	1
II.	Multiporphyrin Edifices Built via H Bonds and Other Host—Guest Interactions	4
III.	Assembly of Porphyrins via Metal—Ligand Bonds	7
A.	Metals Inside Porphyrins Involved in Assembly Processes	7
B.	Porphyryns Assembled by Coordination to Nonporphyrinic Metals	23
C.	Metal-Bridged Porphyrin Dimer	30
D.	Molecular Boxes for Porphyrins	30
E.	Combination of Coordination Bonds and Hydrogen Bonds	31
IV.	Rotaxanes and Catenanes Incorporating Two or Several Noncovalently Bound Porphyrins	31
A.	[2]-Catenanes	32
B.	Porphyryn Arrays with Noncovalently Assembled Components Incorporated in Rotaxane Structures	34
V.	Conclusion	40
	References	41



41 / Applications of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins to Materials Chemistry

43

*JUN-HONG CHOU, HARI SINGH NALWA, MARGARET E. KOSAL, NEAL A. RAKOW
and KENNETH S. SUSLICK*

I.	Introduction	000
II.	Photonic Materials	000
A.	Mesogenic Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins	000
B.	Porphyryns and Metalloporphyrins as Nonlinear Optical Materials	000
C.	Porphyryns and Metalloporphyrins as Opto-Materials	000
III.	Porphyrynic Solids	000
A.	Microporous Solids	000
B.	Conductive Polymers and Ferroelectrics	000
C.	Porphyryn-Based Chemical Sensors	000
IV.	Conclusions	000
	References	000



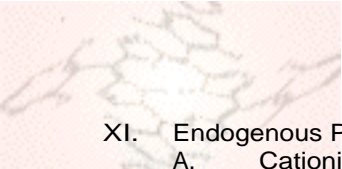
42 / Metalloporphyrins as Catalysts for Precision Macromolecular Synthesis

TAKUZO AIDA and SHOHEI INOUE

133

I.	Introduction	133
II.	Metalloporphyrins Containing Nontransition Metals	134
A.	Ring-Opening Polymerization of Heterocyclic Monomers	134
B.	Addition Polymerization of Unsaturated Monomers	145
C.	Structure-Reactivity Relationships	146
D.	Effect of Axial Coordination	146
E.	Utilization of Steric Hindrance for Acceleration of Polymerization	147
F.	Ligand-Exchange Activity (Immortal Polymerization)	149
G.	Stereochemical Aspects	152
III.	Metalloporphyrins Containing Transition Metals	153
A.	Ring-Opening Polymerization of Heterocyclic Monomers	153
B.	Addition Polymerization of Unsaturated Monomers	153
IV.	Conclusion	155
	References	155

I.	Introduction	158
A.	A Brief History of Photodynamic Therapy	158
B.	Mechanisms of Tumor Necrosis	159
C.	Basic Requirements for an Ideal Photosensitizer for PDT	160
D.	Advantages and Limitations of Photofrin	161
II.	Porphyrin-Based Photosensitizers	161
A.	Theoretical Considerations	161
B.	Hematoporphyrin and Protoporphyrin Analogues	162
C.	Tetraphenylporphyrin (TPP) Analogues	163
III.	Chlorin-Based Photosensitizers	164
A.	Modification of Chlorophyll a	164
B.	Importance of Lipophilicity	166
C.	Chemical Modification of Purpurin-18	167
IV.	Synthetic Chlorins	170
A.	Benzoporphyrin Derivatives (BPD)	170
B.	Benzochlorins, Naphthochlorins, Purpurins and Verdins	172
C.	Tetra(hydroxyphenyl)chlorins (THPC)	177
D.	<i>Vic</i> -Dihydroxy- and Ketochlorins	177
E.	Azachlorins	178
F.	Tailor-Made Chlorins	179
G.	Chlorins with Ethylidene Groups	179
H.	Spirochlorins	181
I.	Direct Synthesis of Chlorins from Dipyrromethanes	181
V.	Bacteriochlorin-Based Photosensitizers	182
A.	Naturally Occurring Bacteriochlorins	182
B.	Tolyporphyrin from the Alga <i>Tolypothrix nodosa</i>	183
C.	Stable Bacteriochlorins from <i>Rb. sphaeroides</i>	183
VI.	Synthetic Bacteriochlorins	184
A.	Tetrahydrobacteriochlorins and Isobacteriochlorins	185
B.	<i>Vic</i> -Dihydroxybacteriochlorins and Isobacteriochlorins	185
C.	Bacteriochlorins via Diels—Alder Reaction Approach	185
D.	<i>Vic</i> -Dihydroxybacteriochlorins and their Keto-Analogues	187
E.	Effect of Electron Withdrawing Substituents in OsO ₄ Reactions and Pinacol-Pinacolone Reaction	190
F.	Benzobacteriochlorins	196
VII.	Isomeric Porphyrins	196
A.	Porphycenes	196
B.	Inverted Porphyrins	198
VIII.	Porphyrin Dimers and Higher Oligomers	198
A.	Porphyrin Dimers with Ether, Ester and Carbon-Carbon Linkages	198
B.	Chlorin Dimers with Carbon—Carbon Linkages	201
C.	Chlorin Dimers with Amide Linkages	203
IX.	Expanded Porphyrins	204
A.	Sapphyrins and Texaphyrins	204
B.	Vinylogous Porphyrins	205
X.	Miscellaneous Porphyrins and Chlorins	205
A.	Glycosylated Porphyrins and Chlorins	205
B.	Barbituric Acid Functionalized Porphyrins and Chlorins	206
C.	Nucleoside Adducts of Porphyrins and Chlorins	206
D.	Porphyrins Containing Six-Membered Rings	207



XI.	Endogenous Porphyrins from ALA	208
A.	Cationic Photosensitizers	209
XII.	Cationic Porphyrins, Chlorins and Phthalocyanines	209
XIII.	Phthalocyanines and Naphthalocyanines	211
XIV.	Current Status of Photosensitizers Under Clinical Trials	214
A.	Advantages and Disadvantages of Some Selected Photosensitizers	224
XV.	Conclusions	224
	References	225



44 / Porphyrin-Based Electrochemical Sensors

TADEUSZ MALINSKI

231

I.	Introduction	232
II.	Amperometric / Voltammetric Porphyrin-Based Sensors	232
A.	Conductive Polymeric Porphyrins	232
B.	Sensors for Detection of Metal Cations	236
C.	Nitric Oxide Sensors	240
D.	Preparation and Measurement of NO with Amperometric Sensors	245
III.	Potentiometric Porphyrinic Sensors for Detection of Ions	251
A.	Preparation of Porphyrin-Based Potentiometric Sensors for Anions	252
B.	Potentiometric Sensor for Nickel	254
	References	255

45 / Calixpyrroles: Novel Anion and Neutral Substrate Receptors	257
<i>JONATHAN L. SESSLER and PHILIP A. GALE</i>	
I. Introduction	257
II. Early Work	258
III. Structural Studies of Free Ligands	258
IV. Coordination Chemistry of Simple Systems	259
A. Cation Coordination Chemistry	259
B. Anion Coordination Chemistry	259
C. Neutral Molecule Coordination Chemistry	262
V. Synthesis of Functionalized Calixpyrroles	264
A. β -Substituted Systems	264
B. <i>meso</i> -Substituted Systems	265
VI. Properties of Functionalized Calixpyrroles	265
A. Self-Assembly of " <i>meso-hook</i> " Carboxylate 12	265
B. Anion-Binding Properties of β -Substituted Calix[4]pyrroles	267
VII. Calix[4]pyrrole Conjugates	267
A. Calixpyrrole-Based Sensors	267
B. Calixpyrrole-Modified HPLC Media	269
VIII. Expanded Calixpyrroles	271
IX. From Calixpyrroles to Calixpyridines	272
X. Related Heterocalixarene Analogues	274
A. Calixindoles	274
B. Azolophanes	276
XI. Conclusion	276
Note Added in Proof	276
References	277

46 / Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins as Receptor Models in Molecular Recognition	279
<i>HISANOBU OGOSHI, TADASHI MIZUTANI, TAKASHI HAYASHI and YASUHISA KURODA</i>	
I. New Aspects of Synthesis and Design of Porphyrins for Receptor Models	280
A. Introduction	280
B. Chemical Modification of Naturally Occurring Porphyrins	280
C. Synthetic Strategy for Multifunctional Porphyrins as Building Blocks for Receptors	281
D. Strapped Porphyrins	284
E. Oligoporphyrins	284
F. Chiral Porphyrins	285
II. Host—Guest Chemistry of Porphyrins in Molecular Recognition	287
A. Recognition of Amines and Diamines	287
B. Amino-Acid Recognition in Water	291
C. Recognition of Amino-Acid Derivatives in Organic Solvents	297
D. Chiral Recognition of Amino-Acid Derivatives	298
E. Alcohols and Sugar Recognition	300
F. Quinone Recognition	303
G. DNA Recognition	304
H. Solvent Effects on Molecular Recognition	306
I. Thermodynamic Parameters of Complexation	307
J. Combinations of Porphyrin and Other Hosts—Porphyrin—Calixarene, Porphyrin—Cyclodextrin, Porphyrin—Steroids	310
K. Kinetic Aspects of Recognition	311
III. Electron Transfer Regulated by Molecular Recognition	312
A. Introduction	312
B. Design of Donor—Acceptor Pairing via Noncovalent Interaction	312
C. Determination of ET Rate Constants	313
D. Noncovalently Linked Donor—Acceptor Pairings via Hydrogen-Bonding Interaction	313
E. Noncovalently Linked Donor—Acceptor Pairings via van der Waals Contacts	317
F. Noncovalently Linked Donor—Acceptor Pairings via Metal Coordination	318
G. Energy Transfer Within Noncovalently Linked Donor—Acceptor Complex	320
H. Intracomplex ET via Molecular-Recognition Process on Protein Surface	322
I. Survey of ET Model Systems	325
IV. Self-Organized Porphyrin Systems	325
A. Covalently Linked Multiporphyrin Systems	326
B. Self-Assembling Multiporphyrin System	328
References	336
Index	341

Volume 7 / Theoretical and Physical Characterization

47 / Quantum Chemical Studies of Molecular Structures and Potential Energy Surfaces of Porphyrins and Hemes	1
<i>ABHIK GHOSH</i>	
I. Introduction	1
II. Prototype Molecular Structures and Methodological Requirements	3
III. Hydroporphyrins and Azaporphyrins	4
IV. Porphyrin Isomers	6
V. Corroles	9
VI. Carbaporphyrins	12
VII. NH Tautomers and Tautomerization	16
VIII. Nonplanar Porphyrins	21
IX. Porphyrin Cation Radicals	23
X. Iron(II) Porphyrins	24
XI. Iron(III) Porphyrins	26
XII. Carbonmonoxyhemes	30
XIII. Oxyheme and Nitrosylheme	32
XIV. Iron(IV)-Oxo Porphyrins	34
XV. Concluding Remarks	35
References	35

**48 / Models for the Electronic Structure of Metalloporphyrins
from High-Resolution X-ray Diffraction and Ab Initio Calculations**

CLAUDE LECOMTE, MARIE-MADELEINE ROHMER and MARC BÉNARD

39

I.	Introduction	40
II.	Electron Density and Quantum Chemistry	40
A.	The Schrödinger Equation	40
B.	The Hydrogenoid Atom and Beyond	41
C.	Basis Sets	42
D.	Correlation Density	44
E.	Density Functional Theory (DFT)	44
III.	Electron Density Study from High-Resolution X-ray Diffraction Methods	48
A.	Definitions	48
B.	Experimental Methods	50
C.	Electron Density Models	50
D.	Estimation of d Electron Population	54
E.	Molecular Systems to Which Experimental Electron Density Methods May Be Applied: Difficulties Related to Porphyrin Crystals	55
IV.	Theoretical Models for Metalloporphyrins and Related Complexes	55
A.	The Four-Orbital Model	55
B.	Metalloporphyrins: the Metal—Macrocycle Interactions	55
C.	Problems Encountered in the Ab Initio Description of Metalloporphyrins	56
V.	Electron Density and Charge Distributions in Metalloporphyrins	57
A.	Cobalt Porphyrins	57
B.	Four-Coordinate Ferrous Porphyrins: Fe ^{II} (TPP)	60
C.	(THF) ₂ Fe(TPP): the Unique Example of a Hexacoordinated High-Spin Ferrous Complex	64
D.	Structural and Electronic Variability in bis-Pyridine and bis-Imidazole Iron Porphyrins	65
E.	Five-Coordinate Fe(III) Porphyrins: (OCH ₃)Fe ^{III} (TPP) and the (F)Fe ^{III} (P) Model	69
F.	Nickel Porphyrins	71
G.	Charge and Spin Density Distributions of Copper and Silver Porphyrins	72
H.	Charge Density of Difluoro-Octaethylporphyrin Germanium(IV)	73
VI.	Conclusions	74
	References	75

49 / X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy Applied to Porphyrin Chemistry

JOSÉ GOULON, CHANTAL GOULON-GINET and VINCENT GOTTE

79

I.	Scope of XAS Today	80
A.	XANES and Polarization Effects	80
B.	EXAFS and MEXAFS	82
C.	Fluorescence-Detected X-ray Excitation Spectra	84
D.	Resonant X-ray Emission Spectroscopy	84
E.	Synchrotron Radiation Sources of Third Generation	85
F.	Outline of the Chapter	86
II.	Formal Theories of XAS	87
A.	MSW Formalisms	87
B.	XANES and EXAFS Regimes	93
C.	Local Effective Potentials	97
D.	Spin-Dependent Effects	103
III.	Practice of XAS	109
A.	Standard Analyses of EXAFS	109
B.	Difference EXAFS Analyses	119
C.	Analyses of XANES Spectra	127
D.	Challenges for Third-Generation SR Sources	132
IV.	Applications in Porphyrin Chemistry and Biochemistry	139
A.	Hemoproteins and Biomimetic Compounds	139
B.	Non-Iron Porphyrins	150
C.	Concluding Remarks	156
	References	157



50 / Molecular Simulations and Normal-Coordinate Structural Analysis of Porphyrins and Heme Proteins

JOHN A. SHELNUTT

167

I.	Introduction	168
II.	Theory	188
A.	Molecular Mechanics	188
B.	Force Fields	190
C.	Molecular Dynamics	191
D.	Normal-Coordinate Structural Decomposition	191
III.	Normal-Coordinate Structural Analysis	194
A.	Porphyrins and Nonheme Metalloporphyrins	194
B.	Iron Porphyrins and Heme Proteins	199
IV.	Molecular Mechanics and Dynamics Calculations	201
A.	Porphyrins and Simple Porphyrin Complexes	202
B.	Superstructures Containing Porphyrins	212
C.	Porphyrin Radicals and Diacids	216
D.	Hydroporphyrins	217
E.	Heme Proteins	217
V.	Conclusions and the Future	219
A.	Normal-Coordinate Structural Decomposition	219
B.	Molecular Mechanics and Dynamics	220
	References	220



51 / Resonance Raman Spectra of Heme Proteins and Model Compounds

JAMES R. KINCAID

225

I.	General Introduction	226
II.	Oxygen Transport: Myoglobin and Hemoglobin	227
A.	Introduction	227
B.	The RR Spectra of Natural Hemes	228
C.	The Iron—Histidine Stretching Mode	232
D.	Exogenous Axial Ligands	236
E.	Time-Resolved Resonance Raman Studies of Hemoglobin	251
III.	Peroxidases	258
A.	Plant Peroxidases	258
B.	Mammalian Peroxidases	272
IV.	Cytochromes P450	277
A.	Introduction	277
B.	RR Studies of Cytochrome P450cam	277
C.	RR Studies of Other Cytochromes P450	284
D.	Summary	286
V.	Other Heme Proteins	287
A.	Cytochrome <i>c</i>	287
B.	Cytochrome <i>c</i> Oxidase	287
C.	Nitric Oxide Synthase	287
	References	287

52 / Resonance Raman Spectroscopy of Porphyrins

ROMAN S. CZERNUSZEWICZ, ESTELLE M. MAES and J. GRAHAM RANKIN

293

I.	Introduction	293
II.	Electronic Spectra and Resonance Raman Scattering of Porphyrins	296
A.	In-Plane Skeletal Vibrations	296
B.	Peripheral Substituent Vibrations	306
III.	Vibrational Mode Description and Assignments of Resonance Raman Spectra	307
A.	Tetrapyrrole Macrocyclic Local Coordinates	307
B.	Alkyl Local Coordinates	308
IV.	Porphyrin Skeletal Vibrations and Structure in Solution	316
A.	The Role of Central Metal Ion	318
B.	Contributions from β,β -Tetrahydrobenzo Exocyclic Rings	322
C.	Structural Effects due to meso, β -Cycloalkano Ring Size	322
D.	Raman Active IR Modes of Cycloalkanoporphyrin Skeletons	325
V.	Raman Marker Bands of Structure at the Porphyrin Periphery	326
A.	Etioporphyrin Positional Isomerism	326
B.	Tetrahydrobenzoporphyrin Regioisomerism	328
C.	Cycloalkanoporphyrins	330
VI.	Summary and Conclusions	334
	References	335



53 / Magnetic Circular Dichroism Spectroscopy of Heme Proteins and Model Systems 339

JENNIFER CHEEK and JOHN H. DAWSON

I.	Introduction	339
II.	Histidine-Ligated Heme Systems	340
A.	Peroxidases	340
B.	Heme <i>b</i> -Containing Proteins	343
C.	Heme <i>c</i> -Containing Proteins	345
D.	Myoglobin and Myoglobin Mutants	347
E.	Heme-Copper Terminal Oxidases	350
F.	Denitrifying Heme Enzymes	354
G.	Mixed-Heme Systems	356
H.	Porphyrin Model Complexes	356
I.	Unusual Heme Systems	359
III.	Thiolate-Ligated Heme Systems	361
IV.	Bis-Methionine-Ligated Systems	366
V.	Tyrosine-Ligated Systems	366
	References	367

J. MARTIN E. QUIRKE

I.	Introduction	373
A.	Format of Chapter	374
II.	Electron Ionization Mass Spectrometric (EIMS) Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	374
A.	The EIMS and "In Beam" EIMS Experiments	374
B.	EIMS Analyses of Free-Base Porphyrins	374
C.	EIMS Analyses of Metalloporphyrins	379
D.	EIMS Analyses of Geoporphyrins	381
E.	EIMS Analyses of Chlorins	383
F.	"In Beam" and "Near Beam" EIMS Analyses of Chlorins and Chlorophylls	385
G.	EIMS Analyses of Chlorin Analogues and Isobacteriochlorins	385
H.	EIMS Analyses of Hexahydroporphyrins	386
I.	EIMS Analyses of Isomers of the Porphyrin Skeleton	386
J.	EIMS Analyses of Expanded and Contracted Porphyrin Systems	387
K.	EIMS Analyses of Carbaporphyrins and Related Compounds	388
L.	EIMS Analyses of Porphyrin Analogues Bearing Other Heteroatoms	389
III.	Electron Ionization Tandem Mass Spectrometric (EIMS/MS) Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	389
A.	The EIMS/MS Experiments	389
B.	EIMS/MS Analyses of Porphyrins, Geoporphyrins and Metalloporphyrins	390
C.	EIMS/MS Analyses of Porphyrin Mixtures	391
IV.	Chemical Ionization (CI) and Desorption Chemical Ionization Mass Spectrometric Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	393
A.	The CIMS and Desorption CIMS Experiments	393
B.	CIMS Analyses of Free-base Porphyrins	393
C.	CIMS Analyses of Metalloporphyrins	394
D.	Negative Ion Chemical Ionization Mass Spectrometric (ECNCIMS) Analyses of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins	395
V.	Gas Chromatography-Electron Ionization Mass Spectrometric (GCMS) Analyses of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins	396
VI.	Field Desorption Mass Spectrometric (FDMS) Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	397
A.	The FDMS Experiment	397
B.	FDMS Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	397
C.	Applications of FDMS in Cyclic Tetrapyrrole Chemistry	397
VII.	Fast Atom Bombardment (FAB) Mass Spectrometric and Liquid Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometric (LSIMS) Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	398
A.	The FAB/LSIMS Experiment	398
B.	Selection of the FAB Matrix for Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	399
C.	FAB Fragmentation Processes for Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	399
D.	Applications of FAB Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	403
E.	Solid SIMS Analyses	405
VIII.	Plasma Desorption Mass Spectrometric (PDMS) Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	405
A.	The PDMS Experiment	405
B.	PDMS Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	405
C.	Variations on the PDMS Experiment	406

IX.	Laser Desorption Mass Spectrometric (LDMS) and Matrix Assisted Laser Desorption Mass Spectrometric (MALDI) Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	406
A.	The LDMS and MALDI Experiments	408
B.	LDMS/MALDI Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	408
C.	Applications of LDMS/MALDI Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	409
X.	Electrospray Mass Spectrometric (ESMS) and Ionspray Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	409
A.	The ESMS and Ionspray Experiments	409
B.	ESMS Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	410
C.	ESMS Analyses of Porphyrin-Containing Proteins	411
D.	Other Applications of ESMS Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	412
XI.	Fourier Transform Mass Spectrometric (FTMS) Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	412
A.	The FTMS Experiment	412
B.	FTMS Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	412
XII.	Separations and Mass Spectrometric Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	414
A.	High Performance Liquid Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry (LCMS) Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	414
B.	Other Linked Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	415
XIII.	Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometric (ICPMS) Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	415
A.	The ICPMS Experiment	415
B.	ICPMS Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrrolic Systems	415
XIV.	Stable Isotope Mass Spectrometric Analyses of Cyclic Tetrapyrroles	415
A.	The Measurement and Significance of $^{13}\text{C}/^{12}\text{C}$ Ratios	415
B.	Studies on $^{13}\text{C}/^{12}\text{C}$ Ratios of Cyclic Tetrapyrrolic Systems	416
XV.	Summary	416
	References	416
	Index	423

55 / Electrochemistry of Metalloporphyrins in Nonaqueous Media	1
<i>KARL M. KADISH, ERIC VAN CAEMELBECKE and GUY ROYAL</i>	
I. Introduction and Scope of Review	3
A. Overview of Past and Current Work	3
B. Porphyrin Electrochemistry in the Early 1960s and the 1970s	7
C. Porphyrin Electrochemistry in the 1980s and the 1990s	7
II. Characterization of Porphyrin Redox Reactions	8
A. Selection of Appropriate Solvent	8
B. Selection of Appropriate Supporting Electrolyte	9
C. Measuring and Reporting Redox Potentials	10
D. Measuring and Reporting the Number of Electrons Transferred	10
E. Assigning Site of Electron Transfer	10
F. Selection of Appropriate Porphyrin Reference Compound	10
G. Factors Influencing Half-Wave Potentials	10
III. Effect of Macrocycle Structure on Potentials	11
A. Octaethylporphyrins (OEP) and Tetraphenylporphyrins (TPP)	11
B. Tetramesitylporphyrins (TMP)	14
C. Octaalkyltetraphenylporphyrins (R_8 TPP)	14
D. Dodecaphenylporphyrins (DPP)	16
E. Tetrabenzoporphyrins (TBP)	16
F. Octabromotetraphenylporphyrins (Br_8 TPP)	17
G. Octabromotetramesitylporphyrins (Br_8 TMP)	17
H. Pentafluorophenylporphyrins (F_{20} TPP)	18
I. Pentafluorophenyl Octasubstituted Porphyrins (Br_8F_{20} TPP, Cl_8F_{20} TPP and Me_8F_{20} TPP)	18
J. Tetra(4-methylpyridinium)porphyrins (TMpyP)	19
K. Tetra(4-sulfonatophenyl)porphyrins (TPPS)	20
L. Alkyl and Aryl Nitrogen-Substituted Porphyrins (N-RP)	20
M. Isoporphyrins	20
IV. Porphyrins with Specific Axial Ligands	21
A. Sigma-Bonded Alkyl and Aryl Complexes	21
B. NO Complexes	22
C. CO Complexes	24
V. Periodic Table of Metalloporphyrins	25
A. Free Base Porphyrins	25
B. Group 1 Porphyrins	25
C. Group 2 Porphyrins	25
D. Group 3 Porphyrins	25
E. Group 4 Porphyrins	26
F. Group 5 Porphyrins	27
G. Group 6 Porphyrins	28
H. Group 7 Porphyrins	32
I. Group 8 Porphyrins	38
J. Group 9 Porphyrins	59
K. Group 10 Porphyrins	66
L. Group 11 Porphyrins	73
M. Group 12 Porphyrins	75
N. Group 13 Porphyrins	76
O. Group 14 Porphyrins	79
P. Group 15 Porphyrins	83
Q. Lanthanides and Actinides Porphyrins	87
VI. Double-Decker Complexes	87
VII. Porphyrins Linked to Porphyrins	88
VIII. Porphyrins Linked to Other Redox Active Sites	89

IX.	Substituent Effects on Redox Reactivity	90
A.	Overview	90
B.	Phenyl-Ring-Substituted Tetraphenylporphyrins	92
C.	Substituents Directly on the Porphyrin Skeleton	93
X.	Correlations of Redox Potentials	95
A.	With Structural Data	95
B.	With Chemical Properties of Porphyrins, (Catalysis)	95
C.	Determination of Axial Ligand Binding and Calculation of Binding Constants	96
D.	Spectroelectrochemistry	96
XI.	Summary	97
	References	97



56 / Electron Transfer Chemistry of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins

SHUNICHI FUKUZUMI

115

I.	Introduction	115
II.	Factors Which Control Rates of Electron Transfer	115
III.	Electron Self-Exchange Reactions	116
A.	Reactions of Iron(II)/Iron(III) Porphyrins	116
B.	Heme Proteins	119
C.	Generation of Iron(IV) Porphyrins	123
D.	Other Metalloporphyrins	128
IV.	Site of Electron Transfer of Metalloporphyrins	132
V.	Cleavage of Metal—Carbon Bond of Organometallic Porphyrins	137
VI.	Electron Transfer Catalytic Systems	140
A.	Thermal Catalysis	140
B.	Photocatalysis	143
VII.	Conclusions and Future Prospects	145
	References	146



57 / Intramolecular Photoinduced Electron-Transfer Reactions of Porphyrins

DEVENS GUST and THOMAS A. MOORE

153

I.	Introduction	154
II.	Photosynthesis	154
A.	Natural Photosynthesis	154
B.	Artificial Photosynthesis	155
III.	Theoretical Descriptions of Photoinduced Electron Transfer	156
A.	Electronic Coupling	157
B.	Effect of Solvent	157
IV.	Intramolecular Photoinduced Electron Transfer in Porphyrin-Based Systems	157
A.	Porphyrin—Quinone Dyads	158
B.	More Complex Porphyrin—Quinone Systems: Slowing Charge Recombination	163
C.	Porphyryns Linked to Aromatic Imides	170
D.	Porphyryns Linked to Fullerenes	174
E.	Porphyryns Linked to Transition Metal Complexes	178
F.	Porphyryns Linked to Viologens	179
G.	Porphyryns Linked to Carotenoid Polyenes	180
H.	Porphyryns Linked to Other Porphyryns	181
V.	Photoinduced Electron Transfer in Self-Assembled Systems	184
VI.	Conclusions	185
	References	185



58 / Electrochemistry of Heme Proteins

FRED M. HAWKRIDGE and ISAO TANIGUCHI

191

I. Introduction	191
II. Background	192
III. Methods	193
A. Cyclic Voltammetry	193
B. Potential-Step Chronocoulometry	197
IV. Application Examples	197
V. Summary	200
References	201
Index	203

Volume 9 / Database of Redox Potentials and Binding Constants

59 / Metalloporphyrins in Nonaqueous Media: Database of Redox Potentials	1
<i>KARL M. KADISH, GUY ROYAL, ERIC VAN CAEMELBECKE and LENA GUELETTI</i>	
I. Introduction	2
II. Abbreviations Used in the Database	2
A. Macrocycles	2
B. Axial Ligands	2
C. Solvents	2
D. Supporting Electrolytes	3
E. Reference Electrodes and Reference Couples	3
III. Organization of the Database	3
A. Type of Macrocycle (Ring)	6
B. Type and Oxidation State of Metal Ion	8
C. Type of Axial Ligand	8
D. Solvent	10
E. Supporting Electrolyte	10
F. Reference Electrode	10
G. Temperature	10
H. Redox Potentials	10
I. References	10
IV. Tables of Electrochemical Data	11
Table 1. TPP Macrocycle	11
Table 2. OEP Macrocycle	90
Table 3. TMP and Substituted TMP Macrocycles	118
Table 4. TBP and Substituted TBP Macrocycles	121
Table 5. X_n TPP Macrocycles and Derivatives Where X=Br, Cl or F and n=1 to 8	122
Table 6. $T(X_5)PP$ and β -Substituted $T(X_5)PP$ Macrocycles (X=Cl, F)	127
Table 7. DPP and Substituted DPP Macrocycles	130
Table 8. R_8 TPP Macrocycle (R=Alkyl Group) and TC_x TPP	133
Table 9. Phenyl-Substituted TPP Macrocycles	134
Table 10. β -Substituted TPP and TPP-like Macrocycles	164
Table 11. <i>meso</i> -Substituted OEP Macrocycles and Oxophlorin Macrocycles	169
Table 12. Macrocycles with Charged Substituents	176
Table 13. <i>N</i> -Substituted Macrocycles	179
Table 14. Natural Porphyrins and Derivatives	181
Table 15. Picket-Fence and Basket-Handle Macrocycles	192
Table 16. Other Substituted Porphyrin Macrocycles	202
Table 17. Porphyrins Adsorbed on an Electrode (Porphyrin Films)	207
References	212

**60 / Equilibrium Data of Porphyrins and Metalloporphyrins**

221

MASAAKI TABATA and JUN NISHIMOTO

I.	Introduction	222
II.	Porphyrim Names	222
III.	Porphyrim Structures	222
IV.	Equilibrium Constants	222
V.	Metal Ions	223
VI.	Data Arrangement	223
VII.	Abbreviations of Measurement Methods	223
VIII.	Abbreviations of Solvents	223
IX.	How to Find Specific Equilibrium Data	224
	Figures 1-1—1-5. Structures of Natural Porphyrins and Their Derivatives	224
	Figures 2-1—2-18. Structures of Synthetic and Simple Porphyrins	227
	Figures 3-1—3-3. Structures of Side-Arm Porphyrins	241
	Figures 4-1—4-6. Structures of Picket-Fence Porphyrins	243
	Figures 5-1—5-14. Structures of Strapped and Capped Porphyrins	246
	Figures 6-1—6-8. Structures of Bridged, or Dimeric, Trimeric, and Oligomeric Porphyrins	254
	Figures 7-1—7-7. Structures of Other Types of Porphyrins	258
	Table 1. Equilibrium Data of Axial Ligation	263
	Table 2. Equilibrium Data for Ligand-Exchange Reactions	355
	Table 3. Equilibrium Data for Interaction of Free-Base or Protonated Porphyrins with Ligands, Dimerization of Metalloporphyrins and Free-Base Porphyrins, Metalation of Porphyrins, and Hydrolysis of Metalloporphyrins	368
	Table 4. Equilibrium Data of Protonation and Deprotonation of Free-Base Porphyrins	387
	Table 5. Other Types of Reactions	393
	Table 6. Porphyrim Names and Abbreviations	401
	Table 7. Abbreviations of Binding Ligands	413
	References	417



Volume 10 / Database of Tetrapyrrole Crystal Structure Determination

61 / Database of Tetrapyrrole Crystal Structure Determinations	1
<i>MATHIAS O. SENGE</i>	
I. General Remarks	1
Table 1. Abbreviations	2
Table 2. Structure Listing	4
Table 3. Unit Cell Listing	42
Table 4. Author Listing	90
Table 5. Index	107
References	196
Cumulative Index	219